

AS [65-3318] u

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Mail coverage and a check of toll calls at the MARTIN DEUTSCH residence for a period of six months prior to the initiation of the surveillance failed to develop any information pertinent to the instant inquiry. (S) u

The Albuquerque Division located a record of DEUTSCH's tenure at Los Alamos, a review of which reflects that he left Boston for Los Alamos on January 20, 1944, and was stationed there until January 19, 1946. He was not absent from Los Alamos during the summer of 1944. He was not absent from Los Alamos, except for three days annual leave, in February, 1945. He did not travel on Government business during Feb., 1945. The balance of his travel in 1945, does not reflect that he was absent from Los Alamos simultaneously with FUCHS. It, therefore, appeared unlikely that the HEINEMANS' recollections of his visit with FUCHS in February, 1945 were accurate. A similar doubt was cast upon his alleged visit to Dennisport in the summer of 1944.

DEUTSCH's Statements Concerning his Association with FUCHS,  
FUCHS' Other Associates  
and  
Notes on FUCHS' Character

DEUTSCH was interviewed on February 15, 1950 at his home in Cambridge, Massachusetts. As soon as the subject matter of the interview was made known to him, DEUTSCH advised that he had been anticipating the interview because he was certain that the Bureau would know or determine that he was one of the two Americans most closely associated with FUCHS at Los Alamos. He declared that in preparation for the interview, he had, therefore, spent the preceding two weeks discussing with his wife all independent and mutual recollections they had of FUCHS. DEUTSCH further declared that FUCHS' arrest had been the subject of widespread discussion among the faculty members at MIT, who had ever known or met FUCHS. DEUTSCH asserted that he used these "bull sessions" to further refresh his recollections.

DEUTSCH declared that he had not been amazed at the headlines concerning FUCHS. At Los Alamos, he had found FUCHS to be a lonely, reticent individual, who, as a single man, had little opportunity to circulate in society or provide himself with social amusement. Out of kindly human sympathy, DEUTSCH declared that he and his wife had made it a point to invite FUCHS to their home whenever they entertained, particularly for dinners and similar events. In their post entertainment discussions of him at one time, they had commented one to the other that one had the

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feeling that he knew FUCHS, until he attempted to judge what FUCHS' reaction might be to a given situation. Since there was never any answer to this question, DEUTSCH and his wife agreed that they knew not the man, but only the "shell or hull of the man." DEUTSCH asserted that his family had a long and respected career in the field of psychiatry. He and his wife had, therefore, attempted to psycho-analyze FUCHS in an amateur fashion. DEUTSCH asserted that this had resulted in the conclusion that FUCHS presented to his associates only "outward appearances," and that FUCHS had carefully concealed his true personality. This is an example of "split personality" or schizophrenic.

However, DEUTSCH had rationalized further that schizophrenic is uncommon to scientists, while common to artists. They had, therefore, attempted to find some other reason for this type of behavior and had come to the conclusion that FUCHS was a homosexual. Immediately upon reading the headlines concerning FUCHS' arrest, DEUTSCH stated that he and his wife had both realized that their previous analysis of FUCHS had gone too far, that he was in fact a true schizophrenic. The DEUTSCHS claimed to have made this discovery prior to the publication of FUCHS' confession, and, it is noted, they are self-satisfied with their efforts in amateurish psychiatry.

DEUTSCH stated that his associations with FUCHS at Los Alamos were of the social nature described above. They were not employed on the same project, and he has difficulty in remembering exactly what FUCHS did do at Los Alamos. DEUTSCH further declared that in February, 1947, FUCHS came to the United States to secure the declassification of certain atomic material by the AEC for the British Government.

Following his visit to Washington, FUCHS came to Cambridge, Massachusetts, and when DEUTSCH learned of this, he invited FUCHS to dinner. It is DEUTSCH's firm recollection, and it is noted that he reviewed the age of his baby and Mrs. DEUTSCH's condition of health in February, 1947, that he took FUCHS to a restaurant in Cambridge rather than entertain him at home; that the visit was definitely in February, 1947, and not at any earlier date.

DEUTSCH stated that he next saw FUCHS in December, 1948. DEUTSCH claims that in the Christmas vacation period of that year, he went to England on a vacation trip, and to confer with British scientists with whom he had been associated at Los Alamos. DEUTSCH traveled without his wife and was a house guest of RUDOLPH FEIERLS. During the course of his visit, FEIERLS gave a cocktail party, at which most of the British scientists from Harwell were present. FUCHS was among them. At some time during the evening, DEUTSCH states he asked if the British were having any

trouble with the "extreme left wingers." Someone in the group, according to DEUTSCH, responded that it had been discovered that KLAUS FUCHS had been a member of the Communist Party of Germany, prior to World War II, and that the extent of his activity and associations in that movement were then the subject of a British security inquiry. DEUTSCH stated that this was the first knowledge he ever had of FUCHS' political sympathies, and that it had surprised him. No further comments were made in this regard.

DEUTSCH also noted that in 1944-1945, at Los Alamos, there was considerable discussion among the scientists working on the atom bomb, which ran along the following vein. These scientists had discovered a new and terrible destructive weapon. The future peace of the world depended upon the effective international control of this weapon. The British, as allies in the war against Germany, had been invited to review the work done by American scientists, and to participate in further work. The Russians, also allies against Germany, had not been so invited, and were conspicuous by their absence. The Russians in the minds of these scientists were contributing much of their life blood and resources in the efforts to defeat Germany, and it did not seem fair that they should be deprived of the knowledge given the British. Effective permanent international control of the atomic bomb would be an impossibility without participation of the Russians in all such efforts. The conclusion was, therefore, reached that the Russians should know of the atomic research, and that in an effort to engender good will, it was much preferred they be told before the task was completed than afterward. A number of the scientists allegedly expressed the opinion that if the proper officials in Washington were not wise enough to see this situation, then in the interest of humanity, it was incumbent upon someone of them to advise the Russians without further consultation with Washington authorities.

DEUTSCH noted that to his best recollection, almost every scientist at Los Alamos participated in the above discussions, and they all of them agreed, at least in some part, with the program outlined above. DEUTSCH further declared that upon the formation of the United Nations, the attitude was not to give the atom bomb secret to Russia, but to give it to the UN as an effective international agency to control the use of the weapon.

DEUTSCH stated that it now quite clear to him that the only scientist he knows who did not participate in such discussion and who did not make any such comments was KLAUS FUCHS.

ROBERT MARSHAK

DEUTSCH stated that next to himself, the most close associate of FUCHS at Los Alamos was ROBERT MARSHAK. The association, in DEUTSCH's opinion, was social and largely predicated upon the same motives, which caused the DEUTSCHS' association with FUCHS. DEUTSCH asserted that shortly after FUCHS' arrest, Mrs. MARSHAK had written to Mrs. DEUTSCH, stating "of all the people to pick on." DEUTSCH said that MARSHAK was in almost daily contact with FUCHS because they worked in the same section at Los Alamos.

JORDON CARSON MARK

DEUTSCH asserted that JORDON CARSON MARK, whom he referred to as CARSON MARK, was a person at Los Alamos, who apparently had been well acquainted with FUCHS. DEUTSCH could provide no further information regarding the association between the two men.

RUDOLPH and EUGENIA PEIERLS

DEUTSCH stated that RUDOLPH PEIERLS headed the British Mission to Los Alamos, and that he had originally introduced him to FUCHS. PEIERLS, according to DEUTSCH, attempted to assist all of the British scientists who were at Los Alamos, and he made it a particular point to entertain FUCHS, because of his apparent loneliness. Mrs. PEIERLS was described as "Mother PEIERLS" by DEUTSCH. She had made it a habit to look after all of the younger men. The PEIERLS have boasted, according to DEUTSCH, that all worthwhile physicists in England had spent one evening in their home, and that so also have all international visitors to the PEIERLS' neighborhood.

Mrs. DEUTSCH was interviewed following the interview of her husband, and offered no additional information other than the foregoing. Both MARTIN and SUZANNE DEUTSCH had no further information concerning the associates of FUCHS either at Los Alamos or at Cambridge, Massachusetts.



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[THE UNIDENTIFIED CHEMIST] X

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KLAUS FUCHS, according to information provided by the Bureau on February 9, 1950, described his contact in the United States as person who is not a nuclear physicist, but one who has knowledge of chemistry and engineering. FUCHS stated that his contact was not inside the atomic energy project. FUCHS further stated that his contact was age about 40 to 45, height possibly 5' 10", build fairly broad, and face round. FUCHS further stated that he felt that his contact was possibly the first generation American, but he would not establish his ancestry.

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### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
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Photographs of the following individuals submitted by various field divisions, following the furnishing of the above information to the field by the Bureau, have been exhibited to the HEINEMANS:

- JEN HENRY ARNOLD
- MANSON BENEDICT
- SAMUEL BRONSTEIN
- LEWIS BALANUTE
- GEORGE BLACZEK
- ROBERT MARSHAK
- HANS BETER
- RICHARD P. FEYMAN
- ARTHUR WEBER
- ZOLA DEUTSCH
- IRVING ROBERTS
- WILLIAM MALISOFF
- PETER G. BERGMAN
- HARRY GRUNDFEST
- CARL F. GEISER
- EUGENE F. COLEMAN
- A. S. ILYIN
- I. S. ANDRIENKO
- NICHAE GORP
- MORRIS FEINLEIB
- MICHAEL FRACHTENBERG
- V. V. GUVENEV
- KARL P. COHEN
- EUGENE LOUIS FISHER
- PHILIP MORRISON
- AVRAHAI SSELGOFF
- JOSEPH BREINSPAN
- MORRIS U. SOHEN
- HARRY GOLD
- G. L. LARSON
- MARTIN DEUTSCH
- VICTOR WEISSGOTT

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With reference to the foregoing, Mrs. HEINEMAN recognized ~~MISSING~~ and MARTIN DEUTSCH, as familiar faces, but would not attach names to them.

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(S) X TS

ROBERT HEINEMAN was of the opinion that his daughter MARCIA, then age 4, and now age 9, might possibly remember something being promised her brother, when nothing was promised her. He, therefore, interrogated MARCIA for any memory she might have had of a friend of her uncle, who had promised STEPHEN a chemistry set. MARCIA had no memory.

The book, "Mrs. Palmer's Honey," was obtained and submitted to the Laboratory for examination for latent prints, secret writing, and origins; all results were negative.

FUCHS' Description of Unknown Subject

FUCHS furnished the following partial description of his contact:

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Name	Unknown
Age	About 40 in 1945
Height	About 5' 10"
Build	Fairly broad
Face	Round
Glasses	No memory
Features	No memory
Characteristics	Apparently nervous, constantly checked to see if being surveilled

Occupation	No physicist, possibly chemical engineer
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*The pretence is as a physicist*

~~TOP SECRET~~ HEINEMANS' Description of UNCHEM *1st Generation American* u b2

The following descriptive notes were obtained from the HEINEMANS and are being set forth under columns captioned by their names

ROBERT HEINEMAN

KRISTEL HEINEMAN

Name	Surname begins with "ROB" First name likely JOSEPH or JOSEF	No memory
Age	In thirties, possibly late thirties	About 40
Height	About 5' 8"	5' 8 to 5' 8 1/2"
Weight	170-175	180 lbs.
Build	Stocky but not appearing fat	Stocky
Hair	Dark, thin with receding hairline giving impression at times of baldness	Very dark brown, thin and not curly
Complexion	Dark	Dark

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ROBERT HEINEMAN

KRISTEL HEINEMAN

Speech

In no way unusual

No trace of any accent

Dress

Conservative and good, probably wearing blue or gray worsted material with dull pattern

Best

Eyes

Color not remembered, but wore glasses, of which the type is not remembered

No memory

Face

Full, but features were fine.

No memory

Marital Status

Married, two children in 1945; ages about 1 and 3; lived with wife

Married, had wife and two children, one 3, and one less than 3.

Occupation

Chemist

Chemist

Residence

Possibly Buffalo or Philadelphia

Possibly Chicago

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[REDACTED]

b1

X TS

In May or June, 1949, ROBERT HEINEMAN reviewed his wife's personal effects following her commitment to the mental hospital, in an effort to clean up his home, and also possibly to discover material, which would be of evidentiary value to him in a divorce proceeding. He came across a letter addressed to KRISTEL HEINEMAN by KLAUS FUCHS. He cannot recall the time

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at which this letter was written, but he does remember that the last paragraph requested KRISTEL to extend her brother's greetings to her children and a number of people, who resided in Cambridge. These people were known to ROBERT HEINEMAN at the time, and he attached no significance to that portion of the paragraph. However, the sentence requesting the expression of regards ended with "and JOSEPH." HEINEMAN remembers being puzzled by this because he could think of no one of his personal acquaintances, whose first name is JOSEPH; the name is unfamiliar to him.

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ASSOCIATION OF KLAUS FUCHS and ISRAEL HALPERIN

ISRAEL HALPERIN, a mathematician, affiliated with Queens College in Canada, was named by IGOR SOUZENKO as "BACON" in a Soviet espionage conspiracy directed from the Russian Embassy at Ottawa, Canada, during the 1940's. (TS) u

KRISTEL HEINEMAN on the occasion of her interview on February 2, 1950 stated that she had not seen or heard from her brother from 1935 until approximately April, 1942. On the occasion of her first interview, February 2, 1950, Mrs. HEINEMAN stated that sometime in 1943, ISRAEL HALPERIN wrote WENDELL FURRY to advise that KLAUS FUCHS was interned as a German alien in a Canadian interment camp. Thereafter, KRISTEL HEINEMAN heard regularly concerning KLAUS FUCHS from the FURRYS, who in turn were receiving the information from HALPERIN. b2

When interviewed on February 6, 1950, Mrs. HEINEMAN stated that in April, 1942, her brother, KLAUS FUCHS, was interned as a German alien enemy of the British in a camp in Canada. When he had been so interned for about one year, ending April, 1942, she discussed his situation with the FURRYS, who advised that they had a brother-in-law in Canada, whom they would have contact KLAUS FUCHS. It is noted that the second interview presented a complete reversal of the first one, as to the point of origin in Mrs. HEINEMAN's contact with FUCHS through the FURRYS and HALPERIN.

KLAUS FUCHS, according to Bureau advice, as received on February 18, 1950, stated that he had received an unspecified book from ISRAEL HALPERIN, but denied knowing HALPERIN otherwise, or having any personal contact with him. (TS) u b2

At the time of HALPERIN's apprehension, he had in his possession a notebook, in which he listed the names of persons with whom he had been in association. The book was broken down into an alphabetical index and on page 2, relating to the F's is the following notation: "KLAUS FUCHS-- Assistant to M. BORN, 845 Grange Lane, University of Edinburgh, Scotland, Camp N, Camp L (the latter encircled), interment operations." Directly beneath the above entry is the following: "KRISTEL HEINEMAN, 55 Garvel Road, Watertown." (TS) u b2

It is noted that KRISTEL HEINEMAN's name is out of alphabetical context. (TS) u

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BS [65-3319] (S) u

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and does not appear under the H's. It is further noted that the address shown for ERISTEL HEINEMAN was her correct address for the approximate period of FUCHS' internment. (S) u

In view of the foregoing, the following is believed to be particularly noteworthy: Mrs. HEINEMAN has a dim recollection that in the summer of 1947, she met in Cambridge, Massachusetts, ISRAEL HALPERIN's wife, MARY HALPERIN. MARY HALPERIN is the sister of Mrs. BETTY FURRY, wife of Mrs. WENDELL FURRY. Mrs. HEINEMAN has a dim recollection that MARY HALPERIN was concerned about her husband's future employment, following his acquittal in Canada of charges of conspiracy to violate the official secrets act. Mrs. HEINEMAN believes that FUCHS was in Cambridge at about the time she met MARY HALPERIN, but she cannot recall that the two ever met, and she does not associate them as friends or acquaintances in any way.

Mrs. HEINEMAN states that she is of the opinion that KLAUS FUCHS probably knew that BOB HEINEMAN was in the Communist Party. On the other hand, she feels equally certain that BOB HEINEMAN never knew of KLAUS FUCHS' membership in the Communist Party in Germany in 1933 and 1934. Her latter recollection is predicated on the thought that there had never been any occasion to discuss FUCHS' political activity in the HEINEMAN home.

ROBERT HEINEMAN on February 10, 1950, finally admitted that he had been associated with the Communist Party at Swarthmore College in 1936 to 1938, and at Cambridge, Massachusetts, from 1938 to 1949. He noted that his party association and activity in Cambridge, Massachusetts, was of a limited nature, partially because he could never adjust his own personality to that of the party members in the branch to which he had been assigned, and partially because during the years 1944 and 1945, he had been working on a night shift at the General Electric Plant in Lynn, Massachusetts, and had little opportunity for party associations. In addition, his wife had always disapproved of his membership in the Communist Party, largely on religious grounds, and as their home life, at best, was never pleasant, inactivity in the Communist Party was still another way of lessening strained relations. HEINEMAN claims that he has been very inactive in the Communist Party in recent years, attending almost no meetings, and further that no meetings have occurred in his home since May 1, 1948, when he moved to 94 Lakeview Avenue, Cambridge, Massachusetts. HEINEMAN has identified the following residents of Cambridge, Massachusetts as members of the same branch to which he belonged, at least sometime during the forties:

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~~FRANCES GIBLIN~~  
~~LEIGH CAIRN~~  
~~BRENDA KLEIN~~  
~~MRS. NORVAN LEVENSON~~  
~~MRS. BETTY FURRY~~  
~~DAVE and BARBARA BENNETT~~  
~~DANIEL BOONE SCHIRMER~~  
~~MRS. ISADORE (ALICE) ALDUR~~  
~~SHOLA TRUAI ALDRICH~~  
~~HENRY SILBERMAN~~  
~~ELIOT SILVERMAN~~

Mrs. ~~HEINER~~ in turn claimed on February 2, 1950, that in addition to the foregoing, the following had been associated in Cambridge, Massachusetts in Communist Party activity with ROBERT HEINERMAN:

~~WENDELL STERN~~  
~~ARTHUR OGDEN~~  
~~HASSLER WHITNEY~~  
~~ISADORE ALDUR~~

She identified ~~TED VELDFORT~~ as a member of a Communist organization with her husband at Swarthmore.

Of the foregoing, it is noted that, the names of Mr. and Mrs. NORVAN LEVENSON, WENDELL and BETTY FURRY, ISADORE ALDUR, HASSLER WHITNEY, TED VELDFORT, LEIGH CAIRN and HENRY SILBERMAN also appeared in HALPERIN's notebook.

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~~THERMAL DIFFUSION~~

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Chapter 10 of the Superintendent of Documents' issue of the Smyth Report, dated August, 1945 is entitled "The Separation of the Uranium Isotopes by Gaseous Diffusion." A review of this chapter at page 126 of the Smyth Report, paragraph 10.3, reflects that "theoretical studies and process development by M. BENEDICT add much to the knowledge in this field and served as a basis of design of the large plant. M. BENEDICT is believed to be likely identical with MANSON BENEDICT."

Investigation at Boston has disclosed that MANSON BENEDICT was and still is a close acquaintance of ISADORE AMDUR, cited in the previous section of this report. AMDUR, in turn, was not only well acquainted with BENEDICT but further with NORMAN NEALL, a Canadian chemist, named by IGOR GUZENKO as a part of the Soviet espionage system in Canada.

MANSON BENEDICT is further a brother to WILLIAM SIDNEY BENEDICT, sometimes physicist in the Department of Commerce under Dr. EDWARD D. CONDON. Investigation at Boston discloses that WILLIAM SIDNEY BENEDICT was acquainted with both WENDELL FURRY and the latter's brother-in-law, ISRAEL FALPERIN.

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UNKNOWN SCHENECTADY SCIENTIST

Mrs. HEINEMAN has stated that in the summer of 1947, KLAUS FUCHS visited her after a trip on British Government business to Washington, D. C. During this summer of 1947 visit to Cambridge, Massachusetts, it was necessary for FUCHS to make a trip to Schenectady, New York, in connection with his British Mission. FUCHS informed KRISTEL HEINEMAN, KONSTANTIN LAFAZANOS, and ROBERT HEINEMAN, all of whom remember that portion of the incident, that he had worked with the scientist at Los Alamos; that said scientist was a very important man. FUCHS invited his sister to make the trip to Schenectady with him. Mrs. HEINEMAN states that the purpose of her going was to give her an opportunity to get away from the home and children for a little rest. Mrs. HEINEMAN and FUCHS left Boston on an evening train, and arrived in Schenectady, New York on the following morning.

FUCHS then left his sister at a drug store, not far from the Schenectady Railroad terminal for several hours. FUCHS took a taxi cab from the drug store, according to KRISTEL HEINEMAN to visit the unnamed scientist. He was at that time allegedly employed on a one-year contractual basis by a commercial company. KRISTEL remained in the drug store until the late afternoon, when FUCHS returned. They then took a bus to the outskirts of Schenectady, where they called at the home of the unknown scientist.

KRISTEL HEINEMAN states that FUCHS and she had dinner at this man's home, and met several students who had come to see the unnamed scientist. She noted that the unnamed scientist was, in normal profession, a teacher. They had dinner at the home, but she cannot recall the name of the scientist nor the address.

After giving consideration to flying to Boston, Mrs. HEINEMAN and FUCHS took a return night train to Boston. They did not fly because of misty weather conditions. Mrs. HEINEMAN cannot recall the name of the company by which the unnamed scientist was employed.

All of the photographs mentioned in an earlier section of this report, with reference to UNCHEM, were exhibited to her, and she failed to identify any of them, as being the Schenectady scientist. u b 2

KONSTANTIN LAFAZANOS states that he heard the Schenectady scientist's name; that it is a short name, and of German origin; that he would remember it if it were presented to him. He has specifically and already

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denied that it is HANS BETER.

ROBERT HEINE AL states that he also might recall the Schenectady scientist's name; that it is a short name, but he is not certain that it was of German origin.

ENCLOSURES - To the Albuquerque Division

One copy of the report of Special Agent Brenton S. Gordon, at Boston, dated, February 9, 1950, and entitled "KRISTEL HEINELAN, ET AL. Espionage - R," Boston File [65-3504.] [XU]

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LEADS

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ALBUQUERQUE DIVISION

At Albuquerque, New Mexico

It is noted that MARTIN DEUTSCH identifies JORDON CARSON MARK as a person who knew FUCHS very well at Los Alamos. This individual is apparently identical with the Subject of the report of Special Agent Robert B. Herrington (A) at El Paso, dated May 12, 1949, Bureau Files 100-190625 and 116-10419. Albuquerque is requested to review its file on this individual and to furnish a thumb nail sketch of his background and activities to at least the Bureau, Washington Field, New York, and Boston.

Albuquerque should check the times of his absences from Los Alamos, during pertinent periods, and further provide a photograph of him to the above-named offices, so that consideration may be given to the possibilities of his being identical with GOOSE.

ALBANY DIVISION

At Albany, New York

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HALPERIN's notebook reflects that one JOHN BLEWITT, wife HILDRED, resided at 28 Sunnyside Road, Scotia, New York, and was employed by General Electric, 1 River Road, Schenectady, New York at the time HALPERIN made the entry. Albany is requested to furnish Boston with a thumb nail sketch of this individual, together with a photograph of him on the theory that he may possibly be identical with the Schenectady scientist mentioned in the last section of this report.

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NEW YORK, WASHINGTON FIELD, SAN FRANCISCO AND CLEVELAND DIVISIONS

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(B) K.T.S. FUCHS

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BOSTON DIVISION

At Boston, Massachusetts

Will continue to interview the HEINEMANS in an effort to obtain further descriptive data concerning FUCHS' contacts.

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Will report information received from the Bureau concerning its contact with the

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NEWARK DIVISION

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At New Brunswick, New Jersey

Will furnish Boston with a thumb nail sketch, photograph and description of the

*(S)*  


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CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS

Boston T1 is [REDACTED]

*b2 b7D*

Boston T2 is [REDACTED]

Boston T3 is [REDACTED]

*b7C b7D*

Boston T4 is an anonymous source.

*b2 b7D*

Boston T5 is [REDACTED] contacted by Radio Monitoring Officer JAMES CAMPBELL.

*(4)*

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

FEB 20 1950

TELETYPE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/22/86 BY 3042 *fwc-djc*

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Mohr	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

*Whitman*

*Joseph*

WASH 8 FROM LOS ANGELES 20 3-08 PM

DIRECTOR URGENT

FOOCASE, ESP DASH R. REBUTEL FEB SEVENTEEN LAST.  
TWO COPIES PAGE ONE AND ONE COPY PAGE THREE RECEIVED BUT NO  
PAGE TWO. FURNISH SAME TO LA.

HOOD

END

LOSA R 8 WA

INDEXED - 33  
*EV*

65-58805-447  
MAR 1 1950  
5

*LA 2/20/50*

*WBT + Titcher*

February 24, 1950

SAC, Los Angeles

Director, FBI

FOCCASE  
ESPIONAGE - 2

70  
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65-58825-447  
Reurtel 2-20-50.

Enclosed herewith are two copies of page 2 of Bureau teletype dated 2-17-50.

Enclosures

EJVL:EMH *efw*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/22/86 BY 3042 *part-esc*

- Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- Ladd \_\_\_\_\_
- Clegg \_\_\_\_\_
- Glavin \_\_\_\_\_
- Nichols \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Tracy \_\_\_\_\_
- Harbo \_\_\_\_\_

FEB 26 1950

REC'D  
FEB 27 1950  
COMM. FBI

*WGS*  
FEB 27 1950  
COMM. FBI  
*efw*



United States Department of Justice  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

~~SECRET~~

American Embassy  
1, Grosvenor Square  
London, W. 1  
February 14, 1950

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Nichols	✓
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Mohr	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ - AIR COURIER POUCH

no  
Encl  
✓

Director, FBI  
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

Re: FOOCASE

Remy cable No. 266, dated February 14, 1950.

1042 Int-DJC  
ONDR  
12/22/86  
1485 Fletcher  
Van...  
✓

[REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

b1

Copies of a personal record summary on [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b1

Lish Whitson  
Special Agent

Enclosure  
LW:LL  
65-721

RECORDED - 33  
INDEXED - 33

65-58805-448

MAR 1 1950

Classified by 2855 WAB/jm  
Exempt from GDS, Category 1  
Date of Declassification Indefinite

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~~SECRET~~

LEG 53 10 05 JAN 20

15 ENCL  
38  
Let to M. M. 1480,  
cc Position  
LA's SF  
2-27-50  
EGV

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

5 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

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~~SECRET~~

(From Office of the Legal Attache  
American Embassy, London, England )

Classified by *3042 fwt-DTC*  
Declassify on: OADR

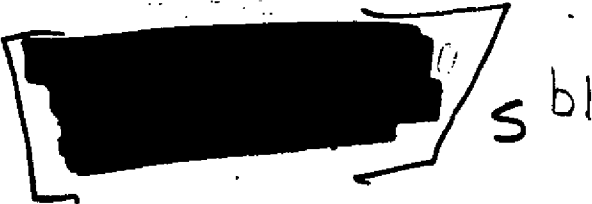
*12/23/86*

Enclosure to letter to

Director, FBI  
Washington, D. C.

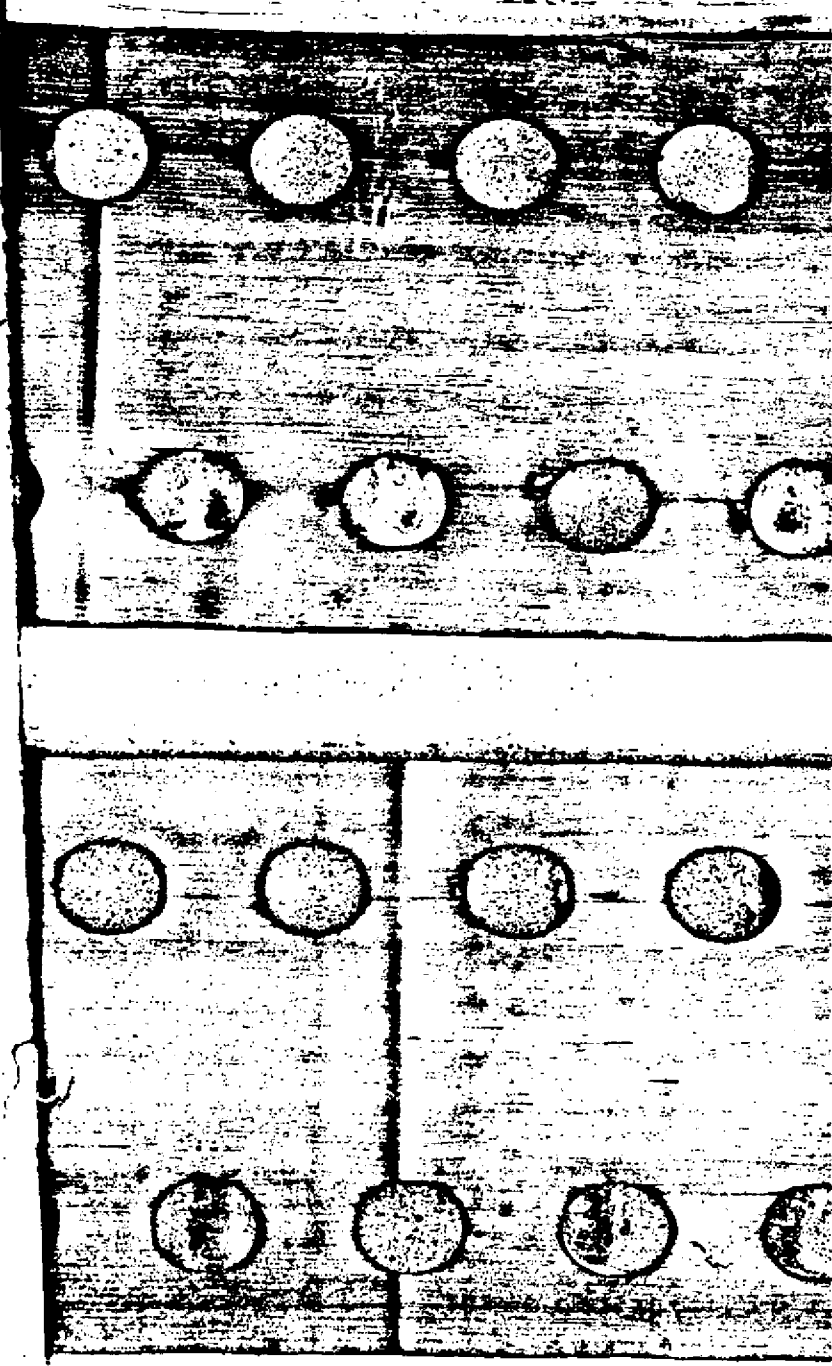
Dated February 14, 1950

Re: FOOCASE



(original of each, negative of each,  
and 4 copies of each photo)

~~SECRET~~





United States Department of Justice  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

**SECRET**

American Embassy  
1, Grosvenor Square  
London, W. 1  
February 14, 1950

- Mr. Tolson ✓
- Mr. Ladd ✓
- Mr. Clegg
- Mr. Glavin
- Mr. Nichols ✓
- Mr. Rosen
- Mr. Tracy
- Mr. Harbo
- Mr. Mohr
- Tele. Room
- Mr. Nease
- Miss Gandy

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ - AIR COURIER POUCH

*Encl 1*

Director, FBI  
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

Re: FOUCASE  
**SECRET**

There are attached copies of a memorandum submitted by [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

**SECRET**

Very truly yours,

*Lish Whitson*

Lish Whitson  
Special Agent

Enclosure - 2 Photostatic copies made.  
LW:LL  
65-721

*let to my copy  
cc Boston  
LA & SF  
2-27-50  
EJVL*

*l*  
ENCL 1

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Declassify on: OADR  
12/22/86

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165-58805-440  
MAR 1 1950  
12

Classified by 2355 JWC/185  
Exempt from GDS, Category 1  
Date of termination of classification

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R 35 NOV 13 1969

**SECRET**

*cc Fletcher*

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
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3

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- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

\_\_\_\_\_ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X  
X FOR THIS PAGE X  
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SAC, NEW YORK

February 27, 1950

DIRECTOR, FBI

FOOCASE  
ESPIONAGE - R

~~SECRET~~

RECORDED  
110

65-58805-449

Enclosed herewith for each of the offices receiving copies of this letter are the following:

2 photostatic copies of letter dated February 14, 1950, from Special Agent Lish Whitson, and enclosure entitled

[REDACTED] S b1  
[REDACTED] S  
[REDACTED] S b1  
[REDACTED] S

Enclosures

CC: Boston (Encl)  
Washington Field (Encl)  
San Francisco (Encl)  
Los Angeles (Encl)

Classified by 3044 *fwit-die*  
Declassify on: OADR  
12/22/86

65-58805

EJVL:ho *hc*

- Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- Ladd \_\_\_\_\_
- Clegg \_\_\_\_\_
- Glavin \_\_\_\_\_
- Nichols \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Tracy \_\_\_\_\_
- Harbo \_\_\_\_\_
- Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Nease \_\_\_\_\_
- Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

MAILED 13  
FEB 27 1950  
COMM - FBI

RECEIVED READING ROOM  
F. B. I.  
U. S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE  
FEB 27 3 37 PM '50  
*[Handwritten signatures and initials]*

31

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

FEB 25 1950

TELETYPE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/22/86 BY 3042 put/tdc

FBI CINCINNATI

2-25-50 2-40 PM EST

DIRECTOR AND SAC, NEW YORK CITY

VERY URGENT

FOOCASE, ESP - R. Remylet February twentyfour instant. Information received today ARTHUR PHINEAS WEBER departing Dayton, Ohio this afternoon via train for NYC to confer with E. Saumenicht, fifteen Park Row. Purpose of such trip set forth in Remylet. Duration of stay in NYC

to be through February twentyeight instant.

*Jul 20 NY, WFO, Cincinnati, Boston 2-27-50*

END *egvl*

ACK IN ORDER PLS

WA 242PM K FBI WASH DC JIM

NYC OK FBI NYC 1-07-11

M NYC PLS ACK CORRECTLY V

RECORDED - 33

INDEXED - 33

*EN*

OSTHOLTHOFF

*65-58805-450*

FEB 28 1950

31

*[Handwritten signature]*

- Mr. Tolson
- Mr. Ladd
- Mr. Clegg
- Mr. Glavin
- Mr. Nichols
- Mr. Rosen
- Mr. Tracy
- Mr. Harbo
- Mr. Mohr
- Tele. Room
- Mr. Nease
- Miss Gandy

*[Handwritten signature]*

To: COMMUNICATION

February 27, 1950

Transmit the following message to: SACs, NEW YORK,  
BOSTON,  
WASHINGTON FIELD,  
CINCINNATI.

URGENT

75

RECORDED - 33

65-58805-450

EX - 8

FOOCASE, ESP-R

REBUTEL TWENTY THIRD INSTANT AUTHORIZING INTERVIEW ARTHUR PHINEAS WEBER  
AND CINCINNATI TEL TWENTY FIFTH INSTANT ADVISING WEBER IN NYC THRU  
TWENTY EIGHTH INSTANT. NY SHOULD INTERVIEW WEBER AND SUTEL WHEN  
INTERVIEW WILL TAKE PLACE.

HOOVER

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/27/80 BY 3042 fut-osc

65-58805

EJVL:bo

CC: Washington Field Office (RSM)

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- Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Clegg \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Glavin \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Ladd \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Nichols \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Tracy \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Egan \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Gurnea \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Harbo \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Pennington \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Quinn Tamm \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Nease \_\_\_\_\_
- Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

RECEIVED REAL TIME ROOM 8  
FEB 27 1 17 PM '50

64 MAR 6 1950

TELETYPE

SENT VIA \_\_\_\_\_

Per \_\_\_\_\_

224 B

*[Handwritten signatures and initials]*

To: COMMUNICATIONS

FEBRUARY 17, 1950

b1

Transmit the following message to:

NEW YORK  
NEWARK  
BOSTON  
WASHINGTON FIELD

URGENT

CONFIDENTIAL

700

POCCASE, ESP-R.

SUBJECT'S PAPERS INCLUDE LETTER DATED APRIL FIFTH, FORTY FOUR, ON LETTERHEAD JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS, AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF PHYSICS, HAVEMETER HALL, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, NY, JOSEF E. MAYER, EDITOR. THIS LETTER SIGNED MARIA MAYER, STATES QUOTE WE ARE VERY GLAD THAT YOU ARE ABLE TO COME MONDAY NIGHT. WE LIVE AT ONE FOUR FOUR PAULIN BOULEVARD, LEONIA, NY (POSSIBLY NEW JERSEY), TELEPHONE IE. FOUR DASH NINETEEN SIXTY UNQUOTE. THE LETTER CONTAINS SMALL MAP SHOWING WAY TO REACH ADDRESS. SUGGEST POSSIBILITY JOSEF E. MAYER IS CHEMIST JOSEF. NY & WE ARE IMMEDIATELY IDENTIFY JOSEF E. MAYER AND SUBMIT PHOTOS TO BUREAU AND BOSTON FOR DISPLAY TO HEIDEMANS AND SUBJECT. FURTHER INFO FROM SUBJECT WILL BE FURNISHED NY AND INTERESTED OFFICES TODAY.

b1 [Redacted]

RECOVER

Classified by 3/12/86  
Declassify on: OADR  
12/23/86

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65-58805-451

NY 10 COMMUNICATIONS SECTION FEB 28 1950

65-58805  
EJV:lab:rmh

- Mr. Tolson
- Mr. Clegg
- Mr. Glavin
- Mr. Ladd
- Mr. Nichols
- Mr. Rosen
- Mr. Tracy
- Mr. Egan
- Mr. Gurnea
- Mr. Harbo
- Mr. Mohr
- Mr. Pennington
- Mr. Quinn
- Mr. Nease
- Mr. Gandy

TELETYPE 11 P M FEB 17 1950

FEB 17 1950

CONFIDENTIAL

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

5:00 AM  
SENT VIA

9:45 P M

Per [Signature]

[Handwritten signatures and initials]





United States Department of Justice  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

*UP*

American Embassy  
1, Grosvenor Square  
London, W. 1  
February 10, 1950

Mr. Tolson	.....
Mr. Ladd	.....
Mr. Clegg	.....
Mr. Glavin	.....
Mr. Nichols	.....
Mr. Rosen	.....
Mr. Tracy	.....
Mr. Harbo	.....
Mr. Mohr	.....
Tele. Room	.....
Mr. Nease	.....
Miss Gandy	.....

PERSONAL ATTENTION

710

Director, FBI  
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

Re: **EMIL FUCHS**  
**ESPIONAGE - R**

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/22/86 BY 3042 Jut/Dtc

~~DEFERRED RECORDING~~

Attached is a copy of the report on the Bow  
Street hearing, February 10, 1950, in the case of Dr.  
Klaus Emil Julius Fuchs.

*W. H. Rans*

This was prepared by Mr. Matt C. McDade,  
Assistant Press Officer, U. S. Information Service,  
American Embassy, London, who attended as a representative  
of the Department of State.

Very truly yours,

*Lish Whitson*

Lish Whitson  
Special Agent

Enclosure  
LW:LL  
65-721

*2* *h A*

*2 ENCL. - send  
Her initials both to  
Whitson advise of receipt  
of this date all has been  
noted in press during  
first week.*

RECORDED - 33

165-58805-45  
MAR 1 1950

EX - 8

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*10/14/75*

REPORT ON BOW STREET HEARING, FEBRUARY 10, 1950

Chief Magistrate: Sir Laurence Dunn

Defendant: Dr. Klaus Emil Julius Fuchs

Defense Counsel: J. Thompson Halsall

Chief prosecutors for the Crown: Christmas Humphreys  
R. E. Seaton

Charges (under Section 11C of the Official Secrets Act of 19--):

1. That on a day in 1947, for a purpose unsafe to the state, the defendant passed to a person unknown information relating to atomic research which might be of use to an enemy.
2. That in February 1945 for a purpose prejudicial to the state, in the United States, the defendant communicated to persons unknown information relating to atomic research which might be of use to an enemy.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
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 DATE 12/22/88 BY 3042 fut/akc

Opening the case for the Prosecution.

Humphreys said the Crown would base its argument on the oral statements of Fuchs to three witnesses and on a written statement signed by Fuchs. The statement, he continued, would show that the admission was voluntary, without any threats or promises, and that it amounts to a "complete confession."

Dr. Fuchs, he said, was born near Frankfurt in 1911, schooled at Leipzig and Kiel. In 1932, he became an anti-Nazi and joined the German Communists, fleeing to Great Britain in 1933 due to fear of the Nazis. In 1940, he was interned in Britain. The prosecution described Fuchs as possessing a "brain very rare indeed" and one of the finest theoretical physicists living. In 1942, it continued, when atomic research was becoming intensified, Fuchs was removed from interment and permitted to do atomic research at Birmingham University. In July 1942 he was naturalized, signing the oath of allegiance; in 1942 he also signed the security pledge, which

65-58805-452

ENCLOSURE

*WJG*

was renewed in 1944. He always impressed his superiors as being thoroughly security minded. In his written statement, according to the Prosecution, he said that shortly after his release from internment, he was asked by a Professor Piles (Pillsbury) (phonetical translation) to do some atomic research at Birmingham University. He didn't know what the work was, but it "would have made no difference." Fuchs decided to pass information to Russia. He established contact with agents, which had been continuous since then, knowing that the information would reach the Russians.

The testimony of Scardon, the prosecution continued, would show that there was a continuous passing of information at irregular intervals. An intermediary arranged the first interview. At first, Fuchs confined the information he passed to "his own brain" but this developed into "something more." <sup>allegedly</sup> He knew that he was transmitting this information to the Soviet Union because he was under the assumption that his first meetings in London were with Russians and, at one undesignated time, he visited the Soviet Embassy in London.

Continuing, the prosecution said that it would not be necessary to reveal how many results of atomic energy research were given away -- "you will hear evidence from experts" -- but that information was of the "highest value to the enemy."

The motive, it said, is irrelevant, adding subsequently, however, that his real motive was "unswerving devotion to Red Communism." It pointed out that he did receive money for his services. At first he received expenses only but after 1946 received the sum of £100 (explained in testimony).

It is clear, said the prosecution, that one-half of Fuchs was beyond "the reach of reason and impact of facts"; the other half was normal. He

more

*W*

very  
produced a deliberate form of dual control, or "controlled schizophrenia" (as he reportedly termed it in his written confession), in order to maintain a Jekyll-Hyde existence. This leakage of information became known to authorities, said the Prosecution, and the resultant enquiry gave rise to grave suspicion of Fuchs at Harwell. The prosecution suggested that Fuchs became aware of this suspicion. He volunteered information that his father had been offered a chair at Leipzig in the Soviet Zone and discussed the possibility of his resignation with the Security Officer at Harwell. Fuchs' sponsor gave authorities a "good opportunity" to query Fuchs and many interviews took place before his arrest on February 2, 1950. The Prosecution also suggested that a "mental crisis" prompted his confession to the Harwell Security Officer.

Further, it said, he made a statement of his own free will (the statement dictated to Sardon), corrected it himself in his own handwriting, paragraphed it himself, and added these words: "I have read the statement and to the best of my knowledge it is true."

In his written statement, according to the prosecution, he described how Professor <sup>PIERRE</sup> Ples had asked him to do war work at Birmingham University. He didn't know what it was, but it would have made no difference in his subsequent actions. He made contact through the Communist Party and had complete confidence in Soviet policy because he believed that the ~~Western~~ West was responsible for the German-Russian war. Because of his bonds of work and friendships formed, <sup>deliberately</sup> he developed a split mind. During the war, however, he began to doubt Russian policy but still believed that the Soviet Union would build a "new world" in which he would take part. It followed, however, that he began to ask himself if he could continue his

secret activities. He decided that he could not do so. Shortly afterwards his father was offered the Leipzig chair; Fuchs allegedly wrote that he knew he could not stop him, but it made his face facts -- the certainty of incriminating letters, the situation created by his father living and working in the Soviet zone, etc. He admitted denying charges when confronted with the first facts of suspicion, but said his resignation at that time would have been a "grave blow" to Harwell and arouse the suspicions of people "I loved." Speaking of "certain standards of moral behavior in everybody," he came to the conclusion that all he could do would be to try to repair the damage so that "Hartwell suffers as little as possible," and he spoke further of his friends there. He stated that most Britons he knew in his early days here were left-wingers ~~and~~ since working at Harwell, <sup>but,</sup> he had come to appreciate the "deep-rooted firmness" of the British as a whole.

---

First person to take the stand was identified as Commander Burr, of the Special Branch. He confirmed the two charges; taking Fuchs into custody, and the fact that Fuchs had asked to see Ferrin. Burr presented Exhibit 1 -- identified only as the "File to the Attorney-General" ~~and~~ -- Exhibit 2, the accused's certificate of naturalization, with the signed oath of allegiance on the back. It was dated July 31, 1942 and, Burr said, taken from Fuchs' private address at Harwell on February 2, 1950.

---

The Defense announced that it did not intend to cross-examine, but would pose one question to Scardon, when he took the stand.

---

*Stur*

FIRST WITNESS

Wing Commander Henry Arnold (RAF retired), Security Officer at Harwell

Q. When did the accused join the Harwell establishment?

A. Soon after August 1946.

Q. Was he in charge of the theoretical physics division?

A. Yes.

Q. Did you impress the importance of security upon him?

A. Yes.

Q. What was your impression?

A. He appeared to be an exceptionally security-minded person.

Q. On October 12, 1949, did he come to see you to tell you about his father receiving the offer of a chair at Leipzig?

A. Yes.

Q. On October 20, 1949, did you see him about it?

A. Yes. He asked whether I thought he should resign. I replied that was not a matter for me, but for higher, administrative authorities.

Q. Did you introduce Scardon to Fuchs?

A. Yes.

Q. Were further meetings arranged?

A. Yes.

Q. On January 26, 1950, did Fuchs see you again before seeing Scardon?

A. Yes.

Q. Did you ask him if he had disclosed any information to foreign agents?

A. Yes.

Q. Did he admit that he had?

A. Yes.

(more)

*uuu*

Q. Did he tell you of any technical data that he had disclosed?

A. Very broadly.

Q. Was this technical information on the results of atomic energy research likely to be of "greatest possible value to an enemy"?

A. Definitely.

(Court recorder's summary of answers)

SECOND WITNESS

William James Scardon, officer of the Security Service

(given permission to refer to typed notes)

Q. Did you first see Fuchs on December 21, 1949, at Harwell?

A. Yes.

Q. Did Fuchs tell you about his early life?

A. Yes.

Q. Did your conversation touch upon the oath of allegiance which he had signed in 1942.

A. Yes.

Q. What did he say?

A. He regarded it as a serious matter but he claimed freedom to act in accordance with his conscience should circumstances arise comparable to those existing in Germany from 1932-1933, when he would feel free to act on a loyalty to humanity only.

Q. Did you indicate that he was suspected of giving information to Russia?

A. Yes.

Q. What was his reaction.

A. He seemed surprised; he smiled and said "I don't think so."

Q. Did you make it clear that you had information on this matter?

A. Yes.

Q. What did he say?

A. He said, "I don't think so. I don't understand. Perhaps you would tell me what the evidence is."



add to A. "... I have not done any such thing."

(Prosecution interposed a remark that this was his attitude for some time.)

Q. What did he say about the possibility of his resigning?

A. That since he was under suspicion, he might upon reflection think it quite impossible to continue to work at Harwell. And if he came to that conclusion, he would resign. He thought it would be simple to get a university post. He also foresaw no particular financial disadvantage. At the same time, he made it quite clear that his great interest was in the work in which he was then engaged.

Q. On December 30, 1949, did you tell him that the Ministry (of Supply) was likely to dismiss him?

A. Yes.

Q. Giving as the reason his father's presence in Leipzig?

A. Yes.

Q. On January 24, did you see Fuchs at your own request?

A. Yes.

Q. What did he say?

A. That it's "up to me now."

(Once again, according to the witness, Fuchs recounted his life story but made no admission of the offenses.)

Q. What was his mental state?

A. He seemed to be under considerable mental stress.

Q. What did you say?

A. I told him to unburden his mind and clear his conscience by telling me the full story. I told him it seemed to me that whereas his long story (provided motives for the acts, he had told me nothing about the acts themselves.

Q. What did he say?

A. That he would never be persuaded by me to talk.

Q. What did he say after lunch (on the same day)?

A. He said he'd decided that it would be in his best interests to answer the questions. He added that he had a clear conscience but was worried about the effect of his behavior upon friendships contacted at Harwell.

8 - ~~SECRET~~

Q. Did he answer questions?

A. Yes

Boardman's summary of Fuchs' statements: He admitted that he was engaged in espionage from mid-1942 until about a year ago. There was much continuous passing of information relating to atomic energy at irregular but frequent ~~secret~~ meetings. This illegal association commenced upon his own initiative. No approach was made to him. He spoke to an intermediary who arranged the first rendezvous. Thereafter, future interviews were arranged at current meetings, with alternate arrangements to meet any eventuality. For a long time, he confined the information to the product of his own brain. But as time went on, it developed into something else more. Contacts sometimes were certainly Russian. But others were of unknown nationality. He realized that he was carrying his life in his hands, but he had done this since underground days in Germany. He said there were prearranged rendezvous and recognition signals to be exchanged. The associations were continued during 1944 in New York and for a period at Los Alamos and in London again on his return to England. Generally, the meetings were short and consisted of his passing documentary information, and of the other party arranging for the next rendezvous. At times he was questioned, but he definitely thought these enquiries were inspired from some other quarter than the brain of the contact. For the last two years, there was a gradual reduction of the flow of information which he passed, since the time he began to doubt the propriety of his actions. He still believes in Communism, but not as practised in Russia today; this form of Communism, he thinks, is something to fight against. He was never a member of the British Communist Party. He decided fairly recently that he could only settle in England, and he had been terribly worried about the impact of his behavior upon friendships with various people and in particular with Wing Commander Arnold at Harwell.

Expenses and rewards? In his early days, he accepted expenses, and admitted taking £100 shortly after returning to England in 1946. He explained that he had discussed acceptance by Dr. Allen Mann May of money from the Communists, with a friend who knew May. The friend told him that May had accepted the money merely as a token payment. Fuchs, after much thought, accepted the £100 as 'symbolic payment signifying his subservience to the cause.'

Q. Did you see Fuchs on January 26 at his own request?

A. Yes.

Q. Did he seem anxious to resolve his position?

A. Yes.

Q. How did he come to make a statement?

A. He was worried over whether authorities would understand his position,

I asked him if he wanted to make a written statement incorporating

any details which he thought should be borne in mind. I suggested three possibilities: 1, to write a memorandum himself; 2, to dictate a statement; or 3, that I write a statement at his dictation. Fuchs said he would like to avail himself of my services, so we arranged to meet in London on January 27th for this purpose.

After the conversation, Scardon queried Fuchs on his meetings with agents. According to him, Fuchs said he had six meetings in all before going to New York. The initial meeting was at a private house in London with a man whom he thought to be Russian, in 1942. Thereafter meetings were held at intervals of about three months before he went to New York in December 1943. In New York, he had three or four meetings following the first which was arranged before he left England. There were further meetings before he went to Los Alamos in August 1944 and returned to England in 1946. (No more specific information given)

- Q. How many persons did he contact in the United States?
- A. Only one at the time.
- Q. After his return to Britain?
- A. Beginning in 1947, there were meetings at two-month intervals and always with the same person, in London.

Scardon then testified that he met Fuchs at Paddington Station on January 27, 1950, and took him to the War Office. He cautioned him that he was not obliged to make any statement, and there was no question of threats or promises. At the War Office, Scardon wrote down the statement. Fuchs read it over, corrected it and wrote the last line: "I have read this statement and to the best of my knowledge it is true." Scardon witnessed the statement.

The original statement in Scardon's handwriting was entered as Exhibit 5, designated as a "secret document" and submitted for safe-keeping.

- Q. What was Fuchs' attitude toward the future?  
most
- A. He was anxious to discover what the future was to be, and did not want to waste any time in getting the matter cleared up.
- Q. Did he offer to give technical information to a technical expert (regarding data that he had passed)?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Did he meet Perrin on January 30?
- A. Yes. (Scardon said he again met Fuchs at Paddington, took him to the War Office to meet Perrin, and was present at their confer

Fuchs' security undertaking was then entered as Exhibit 4,

Here, the Defense interposed its only question. It asked Scardon: "Would it be fair to say that since lunchtime on January 24, the defendant has helped you and been completely cooperative in every way?" Scardon answered yes.

THIRD WITNESS

Michael Wilcox Ferrin, deputy comptroller of atomic energy technical policy, in the Ministry of Supply.

- Q. On January 30, did you meet Scardon and the accused?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Did he admit that he had passed technology information relating to atomic energy research to the Communists?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Did he give you what he said were full details in chronological order?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Did he give you this information under four main headings?
- A. Yes.

The first heading was "information passed between 1942 and December 1943 in Great Britain."

The second was "information passed between December 1943 and August 1944 while in New York." (It was pointed out that he was at that time a member of the British Atomic Energy Diffusion Commission.) The third heading was "August 1944 to the summer of 1946 while employed on the British atomic energy team at Los Alamos."

- Q. When was his first contact from Los Alamos with a Russian agent?
- A. February 1945 in Boston.
- Q. Did he admit that he passed information?
- A. Yes.

Q. Did he tell you what it was?

A. Yes.

Q. In your opinion, was it of value to an enemy?

A. Yes.

Fourth heading was "information passed from the summer of 1946 to February 1949 while at Harwell."

Q. Did he have dealings with agents in 1947?

A. Yes.

Q. Did he pass information relating to the results of atomic energy research?

A. Yes.

Q. Was it of value to the enemy?

A. Yes.

Q. Was all the information passed of a technical character related to atomic research, and of value to a potential enemy?

A. Yes.

Ferrin then looked at Exhibit 4 and stated that it was the usual security undertaking issued to all persons in the wartime project.)

Fuchs stood up in the dock, and the Chief Magistrate then read the two charges. The Defense arose, stating that it had nothing to say and would offer no evidence. The Chief Magistrate then committed the case to trial in criminal court proceedings beginning on February 28.

////

February 20, 1950

RECORDED - 33

65-58805-452

The American Embassy  
London, England

Dear Sirs:

The Bureau is in receipt of your communications of February 10 and 11 transmitting the additional reports on the hearings before the Bow Street Magistrate Court on February 10, 1950. While the Bureau is glad to have this material for its files, the contents of these communications have appeared in the press during the past week.

Very truly yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

John Edgar Hoover  
Director

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/21/86 BY 3042 fut-ak

Classified by 2095  
Exempt from GDS  
Date of declassification

cc - Foreign Service Desk

LBN:dmh

- Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- Ladd \_\_\_\_\_
- Clegg \_\_\_\_\_
- Glavin \_\_\_\_\_
- Nichols \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Tracy \_\_\_\_\_
- Harbo \_\_\_\_\_
- Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

FEB 23 1950  
COMM - FBI

RECEIVED READING ROOM  
FEB 20 9 11 AM '50  
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

Handwritten signatures and initials, including "W. J. ..."

Dick -

Do you think this  
should be held or sent to  
the Director?

S.G.D.

SEARCHED  
SERIALIZED  
INDEXED  
DEC 23 1963 3042 fwt-DK

65-58805-452

ENCLOSURE





States Department of  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

American Embassy  
1, Grosvenor Square  
London, W. 1  
February 11, 1950

IN REPLY, PLEASE REFER TO  
FILE NO. \_\_\_\_\_

Mr. Tolson	.....
Mr. Ladd	.....
Mr. Clegg	.....
Mr. Glavin	.....
Mr. Nichols	.....
Mr. Rosen	.....
Mr. Tracy	.....
Mr. Harbo	.....
Mr. Mohr	.....
Tele. Room	.....
Mr. Nease	.....
Miss Gandy	.....

*don*  
CONFIDENTIAL

Director, FBI  
Washington, D. C.

Attention: Mr. H. B. Fletcher

Dear Sir:

RE: EMIL FUCHS  
ESPIONAGE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/22/86 BY 3042 *put DTC*

There is attached an advance copy of the transcript of the hearing before the Bow Street Magistrate's Court on February 10, 1950, regarding the above-captioned case and which has just been made available to writer by Mr. Longshaw, Official Reporter for the Bow Street Magistrate's Court.

DEFERRED RECORDING

Arrangements have been made to also obtain a transcript of the hearing as reported by the New Scotland Yard Recorders who attended the hearing of this case. This will not be ready until Monday, February 13, 1950, at which time it will likewise be forwarded to the Bureau.

Very truly yours,

*Lish Whitson*

Lish Whitson  
Special Agent

LW:CFJ  
65-721  
Enclosure

*NO P*  
ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

2 ENCL. BY ~~\_\_\_\_\_~~  
AIR MAIL REGISTERED

*235*  
*[Handwritten signature]*

RECORDED - 33 165-58805-453  
MAR 1 1950  
12

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R.35 NOV 16 1960

*EX-8*  
*W 19 18/10/4/15 2/12*

TELEPHONES:  
HOME: BEC. 3837.  
OFFICE: TEMPLE BAR 0839.

BOW STREET MAGISTRATES' COURT,  
W.C.2.

February 11 1950

MEMO. FROM  
E. M. LONGSHAW,  
REPORTER.

Rex v Fuchs

Mr Cimperman Esq.,

55, Park Lane, W.1.

3042 put - D/C  
12/27/86 for release

65-58805-453

ENCLOSURE

~~SECRET~~

BOW STREET COURT, LONDON WC 2

FRIDAY FEBRUARY 10 1950

Dr KLAUS EMIL JULIUS FUCHS, aged 38, head of the theoretical physics division at Britain's atomic energy research station at HARWELL, Berkshire, was at BOW Street MAGISTRATE'S COURT committed for trial at the CENTRAL CRIMINAL COURT session starting February 28 on charges under the OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT, 1911.

The charges are:

(1) That, on a day in 1947, for a purpose prejudicial to the safety or interests of the State, he communicated to a person unknown information relating to atomic research which was calculated to be or might be directly or indirectly useful to an enemy.

(2) That, as a British subject, he committed a similar offence in the United States on a day in February, 1945.

The case was heard before the Chief Magistrate, Sir Laurence Dunne.

COUNSEL: For Prosecution - Mr. Christmas Humphreys, Mr. R.E. Seaton, and Mr. H.A.K. Morgan.  
For Defence - Mr J. Thompson Halsall.

Mr. HUMPHREYS: There are two charges, both brought under Section 1 (1)

(c) of the Official Secrets Act, 1911. The first offence took place in England. On the actual offences I shall call three witnesses and then ask for a committal to the Central Criminal Court. To all three witnesses whom I shall call the accused made statements orally, which amount to a confession of these two charges. To Mr. SKARDON, an officer of the Security Service, he made a statement in writing voluntarily and without any threat or protest. I shall produce it in evidence. I claim it amounts to a complete confession of the charges. So far as it is capable of verification as to the facts, it is believed to be true. The evidence of these three witnesses and the written statement constitute the case for the prosecution.

The story briefly is : He was born near Frankfurt, in Germany, in 1911, educated at the Universities of Leipzig and Kiel, and in 1932, so he says, he became an anti-Nazi and joined the German Communist Party. In 1933 he left Germany for France and thence to England as a refugee, so he says, from Nazi oppression.

65-58805-453

ENCLOSURE

Classified by 155-103-15  
Exempt from GDS, Category 1  
Date of Declassification Indefinite

In 1940, on the invasion of France, he was interned in England. In 1942 atomic research was being intensified in more than one country, certainly in England. The finest brains available were needed to assist in the research, and such brains as Dr Fuchs possesses are very rare indeed.

He was known and proved himself to be one of the finest theoretical physicists living. Undoubtedly, he had done magnificent work for British atomic research. After a very careful scrutiny of his background and apparent mental make-up he was taken from internment and his great brain was harnessed to atomic research.

He was taken to work with Professor Peierls at Birmingham University. In July 1942 he was naturalised and became a British subject. At that time he signed an oath of allegiance and I shall produce the oath of allegiance which he signed at the time. In it he says "I swear by Almighty God that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to His Majesty King George VI, his heirs and successors, according to law."

When he first entered atomic research before he was naturalised he signed the usual security undertaking, and that was done again in 1944. In that document it is made clear how security-minded he must be, and, understanding it, he signed it. It is only right to say, in fairness to more than one person in Court, that he always impressed his superiors as being security-minded, but it is now clear that such an oath meant nothing to a man whose mind was irrevocably wedded to Communist principles.

In a statement which he made Dr Fuchs said that after his release from internment he was asked to help Professor Peierls in war work. He accepted, knowing nothing at first about what the work was.

"When I learned about the purpose of the work I decided to inform Russia and establish contact through another member of the Communist Party", he stated. "Since that time I have had continuous contact with persons unknown to me, and whatever information I gave was communicated to the Russian authorities."

From then on, as he later confesses in terms to Mr Skardon, there was a continuous passing of information relating to atomic energy, at irregular but frequent intervals. This illegal association, he said,

began on his own initiative. No approach had been made to him. He arranged the first rendezvous and thereafter future meetings were arranged by others. For a long time he confined the information to the product of his own brain, but as time went on this developed.

He realized he was carrying his life in his hands, but he had done this since his underground days in Germany.

Lest there be any doubt that the communications Fuchs made were to the U.S.S.R., he said, just before his written statement, that the first meetings were in London and at one stage he visited the Soviet Embassy in Kensington Palace Gardens.

After Dr Fuchs's work in England he worked from 1944 to the summer of 1946 in the American atomic research department at Los Alamos, New Mexico. Since his return in 1946 he has been employed as the head of the theoretical physics division of the atomic energy establishment at Harwell.

How much of the results of his own research and how much of the information acquired from colleagues he has given away to the Russian authorities he it is undesirable and unnecessary to reveal, but what he did reveal was of the highest value to a potential enemy. The motive for this planned and deliberate treachery to the country of his adoption, as distinct from its purpose, which must be proved in law, is irrelevant. He did receive money. He has admitted accepting expenses in the early days of his relationship and taking £100 shortly after his return to England in 1946. He said he discussed its acceptance with Dr Alan Nunn May and added that he regarded the £100 as a token payment, signifying his subservience to the cause. His real motive, as shown by his statement, was his unswerving devotion to the cause of Russian Communism.

The mind of Fuchs may possibly be unique and create a new precedent in the world of psychology. It is clear from his statement that we have half of his mind beyond the reach of reason and the impact of facts. The other half lived in a world of normal relationships, friendship with his colleagues, and human loyalty.

~~SECRET~~

The dual personality has been consciously and deliberately produced. He broke his mind in two, describing it as controlled schizophrenia. He had produced in himself a classical example of the immortal duality in English literature, Jekyll and Hyde. As Jekyll he was <sup>as</sup> a normal citizen would be in the use of a magnificent brain in the cause of science. As Hyde he was betraying his oath of allegiance, his vows of security, and the friendship of his friends. Outwardly he seemed to be a loyal Englishman by adoption but inwardly, unknown to all about him, he was a political fanatic on the payroll of a foreign power.

In course of time this steady leakage of information became known to the authorities in this country and the U.S.A. Intensive inquiries were made in difficult circumstances and gradually they narrowed down to grave suspicion of Fuchs at Harwell.

Whether he suspected inquiries were being made about him I don't know, but he volunteered news of his father. He volunteered that to Wing Commdr Arnold, security officer at Harwell at the time. It was in October of last year that he went to Wing Commdr Arnold and said his father, then domiciled in Frankfurt, had been offered a chair at Leipzig University, in the Russian zone. He thought he ought to tell the security officer this fact and ask whether it made any difference to his position at Harwell. He discussed with him the possibility, and indeed the likelihood, of his resignation.

It was immediately realised that here was an admirable opportunity of questioning him about his background and mentality and his continued loyalty. Mr Skardon, of the Security Service, came to question him and there were many interviews between them and February this year.

Finally, after a long period of great detail being given of his mental background, and point-blank denials of treachery, he suddenly decided, in his own words, to answer any questions. He answered many of them verbally, and finally, on January 28, he had clearly reached a mental crisis.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

He confessed to Mr Arnold he had communicated a great deal of information which would be of value to a potential enemy. Mr Arnold will say it was technical information about atomic research which would be of value to a potential enemy.

Finally, of his own volition, he made a statement which I shall produce. He corrected it himself; he paragraphed it himself and finally signed it. He wrote in his own writing what is the final phrase to the effect that "I have read this statement and to the best of my knowledge it is true".

Mr Halsall, who defends, has been given a copy of this statement, and perhaps, if Mr Halsall agrees, I will give you a copy.

Mr Halsall: Yes.

Mr Humphreys: The first part of the statement is a long detailed description of his early life in Germany. I will begin at the middle of page 6.

He says he had complete confidence in Russian policy and had no hesitation in giving all the information he had. He believed deliberately that the Western Allies allowed Germany and Russia to fight each other to the death. He tried to concentrate on giving information on the results of his own work.

In his work he began to form bonds of friendship but he had to conceal his personal thoughts.

"I used Marxian philosophy to conceal my thoughts, which had to be separated into two compartments. One side was the man I wanted to be. I could be free and happy and easy with other people without any fear of disclosing myself, because I knew the other compartment would step in if I reached a danger point."

"It appeared to me that I had become a free man because I had succeeded in the other compartment in establishing myself completely independent of the surrounding forces of society. Looking back, the best way to call it is controlled schizophrenia. In the post-war period I had doubted Russian policy. Eventually I came to the point where I knew I disapproved of many actions of Russian policy. I still believed that Russia would build a new world and that I would take part in it.

"During this time I was not sure I could give all the information I had. However, it became more evident that the time when Russia would



Dr FUCHS -6-

spread her influence over Europe was far away. I had to decide for myself whether I could go on for many years continually handing over information without being sure I was doing right. I decided I could not do so. I did not go to one rendezvous because I was ill and I decided not to go to the following one".

Shortly after this his father said he might be going to the Eastern Zone of Germany. He knew his father disapproved of many things in Eastern Europe, but could not bring himself to stop his father going there.

"This made me face some of the facts about myself. I did not have the courage to fight it out for ~~myself~~ myself and took it out of my hands by informing the authorities my father was going to the Eastern Zone. A few months passed and I became more and more convinced I had to leave Harwell.

"I was then confronted with the fact that there was evidence I had given away information in New York. I was given a chance of admitting it or clearing out. I first denied the allegations and decided to leave Harwell. Then it became clear that in leaving Harwell I should deal a grave, <sup>blow</sup> to Harwell and to the work I loved and also I should leave suspicion against friends I loved and who thought I was their friend. I realised there were certain standards of moral behaviour you cannot disregard. All I can do now is to try and repair the damage I have done. The first thing is to make sure that Harwell will suffer as little as possible."

Mr Humphreys: I don't propose to read the whole of the statement. It goes on - "Before I joined the project most of the English people with whom I made contact were Left Wing and affected by a similar philosophy. Since going to Harwell I have met English people of all kinds and have come to see in many of them a deep-rooted firmness which enabled them to live a decent life".

Thereafter he expressed a desire to give a technical officer who understands his technical knowledge details of the information he had given to a foreign power.

He was introduced to Mr Peierls, deputy controller of atomic energy at the Ministry of Supply, who will say the information he gave would amount, and did amount, to information of the greatest possible value

Mr William Skardon, an officer of the Security Service, said, "I have had many interviews with the defendant, and have reduced the relevant part of the conversations to writing. I first saw him on December 21st at Harwell. I was introduced to him by Mr Arnold. In the course of a long interview he told me in great detail of his early life. The conversation touched on his oath of allegiance. He said he regarded his oath of allegiance, taken on naturalization in 1942, as a serious matter, but he claimed freedom to act in accordance with his conscience should circumstances arise in this country comparable with those which existed in Germany in 1932 and 1933, when he would feel free to act on a loyalty which he owed to humanity generally.

Fuchs at first said he would never be persuaded by me to talk, at a later stage I made it clear that I suspected him of passing information to the Soviet. He seemed surprised, smiled, and said "I don't think so." I made it clear that I was in possession of precise information on this matter and he again replied, "I don't think so." I told him that was an ambiguous reply, and he said, "I don't understand. Perhaps you will tell me what the evidence is. I have not done any such thing."

That remained his attitude for some time. He said that since he was under suspicion he might, upon reflection, think it quite impossible to continue work at Harwell and if he came to that conclusion he would offer his resignation. He thought it would be perfectly simple for him to obtain a University post. He considered there would be no financial disadvantage, but at the same time he made it clear that his great interest was the work on which he was then engaged.

At a further interview on December 30th I told him the Ministry would undoubtedly decide to dispense with his services, giving the ground of his father's presence in Leipzig;

On January 24th, I saw him at his own request at his private address. He told me the story of his life, but without

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any admission of these offences. He was under considerable mental stress.

I suggested he should unburden his mind and clear his conscience by telling the full story and said it seemed to me that while he had told me a long story providing a motive for alleged acts he had told me nothing about the acts.

The Magistrate; Had he been cautioned;

Mr Humphreys; No.

Mr Skardon; He replied, "I will never be persuaded by you to talk". After lunch he said he had decided it would be in his best interest to answer my questions. He added that he had a clear conscience but was worried about the effect of his behaviour upon the friendships which he had contacted at Harwell

He said he was engaged in espionage from mid 1942 until about a year ago. There was a continuous passing of information relating to atomic energy at irregular and unfrequent meetings. This illegal association began on his own initiative, no approach having been made to him. He himself spoke to an intermediary who arranged the first rendezvous. Thereafter future interviews were arranged at the current meeting with an alternative arrangement to meet <sup>every</sup> ~~eventually~~ eventuality.

For a long time he confined the information to the product of his own brain, but as time went on this developed into something more. He said contacts were sometimes certainly Russian, but others were of unknown nationality. He realised he was carrying his life in his hand but he had done this from the time of his underground days in Germany. There was a pre-arranged rendezvous, and recognition signals were exchanged. The association continued during 1944, in New York, for a period at Los Alamos, and in London after his return to

10

England. Generally the meetings were of short duration and consisted of his passing documentary information. For the last two years of his association with the Russians there was a gradual reduction in the flow of information which he imparted.

Dr Fuchs said he still believed in Communism, but not as practised in Russia to day. He thought ~~this~~ <sup>this</sup> form was something to fight against. He had never been a member of the British Communist Party. He had decided fairly recently that he could settle only in England, and he had been terribly worried about the impact of his behaviour upon friendships with various people, and in particular with Wing Commander Arnold at Harwell.

Mr Humphreys; What did he say about expenses and reward?

Mr Skardon; He said that in the early days he accepted expenses and admitted taking £100 from contacts shortly after return to England in 1946. He explained he had discussed the acceptance by Dr Alan Nunn May of money from the Russians. A friend who knew May said he thought <sup>he</sup> had taken the money merely as a token payment. The accused, after thinking it over, accepted the £100 as a symbolic payment, signifying his subservience to the cause.

On January 26th I again <sup>saw</sup> ~~met~~ Dr Fuchs at his own request.

Mr Humphreys; Was he anxious that his position should be resolved as quickly as possible? — He was. He wondered if the authorities would clearly understand his position. I asked him if he would like to make a written statement incorporating any details which he thought ought to be borne in mind. He said he would and later, in London on January 27th, I asked him about his meetings with contacts. He said the first was in 1942 at a private house in London, where he met a man who he believed to be a Russian. There were further meetings about every two months.

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six in all, before he went to New York in December 1943. There were three or four meetings in New York and there were further meetings between the time he went to Los Alamos in August 1944, and his return to England in 1946. Dr Fuchs said there was only one person at each contact. On his return to England meetings took place roughly at two-monthly intervals, always with the same man in London. On January 27th, I took Dr Fuchs to the War Office and cautioned him. He said, "I understand, carry on". I wrote a statement at his dictation. He read it over, corrected it and then wrote that to the best of his knowledge the statement was true.

Mr Humphreys asked that the statement should be regarded as secret. It was then handed to Commander Burt for safe custody.

Mr Skardon: After the statement, Dr Fuchs said he was anxious to discover what the future was to be and did not want to waste any time in getting the matter cleared up. He offered to give all technical information to an expert, and arrangements were made for him to meet Mr Perrin on January 30th, when they were introduced at the War Office.

Mr Thompson Halball. Since lunch time on January 24th has Dr Fuchs been co-operative and helpful in every way? - Yes.

Commander Leonard Burt, of the Special Branch, New Scotland Yard; I produce the fiat of the Attorney General as consenting to this prosecution; also the certificate of naturalization which I found at Fuch's address at Harwell. He is described in that as a Mathematical Physicist. On the back is the oath of allegiance.

Wing Commander Henry Arnold, R.A.F. (Retired): I am Security Officer at the Ministry of Supply atomic energy research establishment at Harwell. The accused joined that

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establishment in August 1946. He had charge of the theoretical physics division of the establishment. From time to time I impressed on him the importance of being security minded in relation to all information at the establishment. He appeared to me to be exceptionally security minded person. On October 12th 1949, he came to see me and said his father, domiciled in Frankfurt, had been offered a chair at Leipsig University. He said he thought I ought to know it. On October 20th, I saw him again about it.

Mr Humphreys; Did he say something about his possible resignation? - He asked if I thought he would have to resign. I said it was not for me to decide, and it would have to go to the administration department. I introduced Mr Skardon to Fuchs and from time to time arranged further meetings.

On the morning of January 26th, 1950, Dr Fuchs saw me again before an appointment with Mr Skardon.

Mr Humphreys; Did you at that interview ask him if he had in terms disclosed technical information to the Russians? - Yes. He admitted that he had.

Did he then tell you some of the information he had disclosed, very broadly; -Yes.

Did you say, as the security officer at that establishment, that that was technical information about the results of atomic research which might be of the greatest value to a potential enemy; - Definitely.

The Magistrate; This gentleman is not an expert?

Mr Humphreys; No.

The Magistrate; You will be calling Mr Perrin about that?

Mr Humphreys; Yes. As a security officer he knows what

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is secret and what is not.

The Magistrate; This information was highly secret?

Mr Humphreys; Yes.

Mr Michael Willcox Perrin, deputy controller of atomic energy (Technical policy) Ministry of Supply; At a meeting at the War Office on January 30th Fuchs gave me particulars of technical information which he said he had passed to the Russians. The information was under four headings;

(1) As to information which passed between 1942 and 1943, while working in Great Britain;

(2) December 1943, and August 1944, while he was in New York.

(3) From August 1944 to the Summer of 1946, while employed as a member of the British Atomic Energy team at Los Alamos, Mexico. He told me, in regard to that, that he made his first contact with a Russian agent in February 1945, at Boston, Mass. He said he passed information at that meeting and told me what the information was that he passed.

(4) From the Summer of 1946, to February 1949, while employed at the Atomic Research Establishment at Harwell.

He told me he disclosed information about atomic energy in 1947.

Mr Humphreys; Dealing with all four periods, what he told you with regard to technical information about the results of atomic research, would that be of value to a potential enemy? - Yes.

Do you produce a security document of undertaking of secrecy, which is issued to all people engaged in war time projects? - Yes.

~~SECRET~~

14  
Mr Humphreys; It is an undertaking of secrecy. There was another document at the beginning of 1944, when Fuchs became a temporary scientific officer.

On that evidence I ask for a committal to the next sessions of the Central Criminal Court, beginning on February 28th.

Mr Alsall; The defendant has nothing to say at this stage, and will call no evidence at this Court.

~~SECRET~~



Washington D.C.  
February 12, 1954

Federal Bureau of  
Investigation  
Washington, D.C.

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/22/86 BY 3042 Jut-DIC

641

Dear Sir:

This will probably seem silly to you. occasionally I eat breakfast in Scholls cafeteria on Connecticut Avenue at L Street. On two recent Saturday mornings between 9:00 and 9:15 I have seen a man in there who looks like Fuchs but a little more German. The thing that made me write this letter is the fact that the very first time I happened to look at him I had a terrific feeling <sup>that</sup> he was a foreign agent. I almost felt afraid even there with all these people, yesterday when I saw him there I had a peculiar feeling <sup>that</sup> he felt (but covered it up) that people were watching him. I wouldn't get over the fact either that he also favored a Lt. Colonel in Air Communications at the War Dept during the war whose very few people trusted. I just couldn't get over the feeling - the awful feeling - of the man in

Mr. Carl Julius Klaus - Fuchs

Do not copy and destroy - FBI

RECORDED - 82

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FX 3

MAR 7 1954

Scholls and I just had to write  
letter. Whether he will or the  
other Saturday mornings I do not know.

I don't like to seem so silly but it  
was such a strong intuition I just  
couldn't help it.

Thank you for reading my  
letter (that is if you do).

a citizen

U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE  
F. B. I.  
REC'D ESPIONAGE  
FEB 17 2 23 PM '50  
RECEIVED

FEB 17 4 21 PM '50

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DATE 2/3/87 BY 3042

Federal Bureau of  
Investigation,  
Washington, D.C.

TOP SECRET

BUFFALO

2-28-50

URGENT

URGENT ESPIONAGE DASH R. FILE REVIEW TO IDENTIFY UNSUB [REDACTED] TS  
 SUGGESTS FOLLOWING POSSIBILITY. DOCTOR ORRINGTON E. DWYER FORMER b1  
 S DASH FIFTY PROJECT EMPLOYEE AND WRITER OF QUOTE APPLICATION OF  
 THEORY TO S DASH FIFTY PLANT PRACTICE UNQUOTE. DWYER BORN MAY  
 TWENTYTWO NINETEEN TWELVE NEWFOUNDLAND. GRADUATE CHEMICAL ENGINEER.  
 HAD ONE CHILD BORN FEB. FORTYTHREE, PROFESSOR AT UNIV. OF  
 ROCHESTER NINETEEN THIRTYNINE DASH FORTYTHREE AND NOW BELIEVED  
 TO BE THERE. BUFFALO FURNISH BOSTON PHOTOS AND FULL DESCRIPTION  
 OF DWYER AMSD TO BE SHOWN HEINEMANS.

ALSO NOTED S DASH FIFTY LAB  
 ESTABLISHED LATE FORTY FOUR. THIS MAY BE LABORATORY UNSUB REFERRED  
 TO.

JBO:eeb  
 65-2694

cc: Cv. 65-2697  
 Boston )  
 Director ) AMSD  
 New York )

Classified by 3042 put-DTC  
 Declassify on: OADR  
 12/24/86

Classified by 2008 WWS/jfw  
 Exempt from GDS Category 2+3  
 Date of Declassification Indefinite

INDEXED - 3  
 6  
 6/2

165-58805-45  
 NOT RECORDED  
 12 MAR 2 1950

56 MAR 6 1950

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Ladd

FROM : A. H. Belmont

SUBJECT: EMIL JULIUS FUCHS, was.  
ESPIONAGE

~~TOP SECRET~~

DATE: February 28, 1950

~~SECRET~~

Classified by 3042 fut-D70  
Declassify on: OADR  
12/22/86

Tolson ✓  
Ladd ✓  
Clegg ✓  
Glavin ✓  
Nichols ✓  
Rosen ✓  
Tracy ✓  
Harbo ✓  
Mohr ✓  
Tele. Room ✓  
Nease ✓  
Gandy ✓

The purpose of this memorandum is to secure your approval concerning the wording of a statement relative to the above captioned case which [REDACTED]

In connection with the above, Special Agent Whitson has furnished [MI-5's] proposed wording for an opening paragraph concerning the case. A copy of Mr. Whitson's cablegram is attached, and concerning the proposed wording the Director noted: "The sly British are gradually getting around to having unearthed Fuchs themselves!" With this in mind, there is set forth as follows a rewording of the suggested opening paragraph:

In late August 1949, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

When the identity of Fuchs had been thus established, intensive investigation into his career and current activities was begun at once.

In rewriting the above paragraph, attention is directed to the fact that the Bureau's role in the identification of Fuchs is stressed. Consideration has also been given to the necessity for protecting our original source, that is, [REDACTED]

It is recommended that, if you approve, a cablegram be dispatched to Mr. Whitson advising him of the revisions that we have made in the proposed wording and instructing him to so advise MI-5.

RECORDED - 124

165-58805-456

MAR 3 1950

WAB:EWT

Classified by 235 WAB/fws  
Exempt from GDS, Category 1, 2, & 3  
Date of Declassification Indefinite

~~TOP SECRET~~

52

~~SECRET~~

1950  
LEGAL ATTACHE  
LONDON, ENGLAND

RECORDED

FOOCASE. NEUR THREE NINE FOUR. BUREAU APPROVES FOLLOWING AS OPENING

PARAGRAPH QUOTE IN LATE AUGUST NINETEEN FORTYFIVE, [REDACTED]

224 65-58805-456

[REDACTED]

WHEN THE IDENTITY OF FUCHS HAD BEEN TRUS ESTABLISHED, INTENSIVE INVESTIGATION INTO HIS CAREER AND CURRENT ACTIVITIES WAS BEGUN AT ONCE. QUOTE

ADVISE MI-5.

cc: Foreign Service Desk

# 426

b1

HOOVER

Classified by 342 Jut-DK  
Declassify on OADR  
1/22/86

Classified by 355 WAB/ff  
Exempt from GDS, Category 1  
Date of Declassification Indefinite

- Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- Ladd \_\_\_\_\_
- Clegg \_\_\_\_\_
- Glavin \_\_\_\_\_
- Nichols \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Tracy \_\_\_\_\_
- Harbo \_\_\_\_\_
- Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Nease \_\_\_\_\_
- Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

WAB:EWB

6/24/46  
Sent Via Cable

RECEIVED-TOLSON

5 19 PM '50

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

RECEIVED-ASST. DIR. OF IDENT.

RECEIVED-ASST. DIR. OF IDENT.

1:29 AM

Ted

RECEIVED DIRECTOR  
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE  
MAR 1 7 13 PM '50

RECEIVED  
MAR 1 1950

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

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\_\_\_\_\_

For your information: \_\_\_\_\_  
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65-58865-4517

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X DELETED PAGE(S) X  
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X  
X FOR THIS PAGE X  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

*no*  
TO : Director, FBI

~~TOP SECRET~~

DATE: 3-1-50

*Q*  
FROM : SAC, Boston

SUBJECT: FOOCASE  
ESPIONAGE (R)

*[Redacted]* *1/5 b1*

Classified by *8042 Ant-DJC*  
Declassify on: *OADK*  
*12/22/86*

Rebutel 2:02 PM this date, requesting map of Boston showing downtown commercial area.

*one sent to Whitson 3/2/50*

The Bureau is being furnished as enclosures herewith two copies of Cram's Street Map of Boston which shows a detailed layout of the Boston business and hotel district, including the area named in the referenced teletype.

A copy of this map is also being furnished New York as an enclosure with a copy of this letter.

Boston has retained a fourth copy so that in any future communications the Bureau may refer to this particular map without further reference.

It is noted that the enclosed maps were the best obtainable commercially and quickly in Boston. This one was selected from a number of others. Arrangements are being perfected to obtain copies of the City of Boston Assessors' Map for the same area and as soon as these are obtained they will be forwarded.

It is further noted that this downtown area of Boston is referred to in insurance circles as "the high value district." A number of insurance companies operating in Boston are British companies with home offices in London, England. Insurers used the most detailed map available; i.e., the Sanborn Map. This map is contained in a large bound volume, approximately three feet by three feet. Each page is the same size and covers an area of approximately three square blocks.

*ab*

It is suggested that if a map of such detail is needed that LISH WHITSON obtain same through British liaison with an insurance company.

It is further noted that the area referred to by FUCHS is the same area in which the Brink's robbery occurred; that the insuring company in that instance is the Union Commercial Insurance Company of London, England; that such company likely possesses a Sanborn Map.

The enclosed map notes historical spots of interest such as the State House, the Old South Church, etc. Photographs of these historical points can be obtained on postal cards and forwarded AMSD, if desired.

ENCLOSURE BEHIND FILE

*Done per call 124 13/2/50 EWR*

Classified by *2352 vms*  
Exempt from GDS Category *2+3*  
Date of Declassification  
HSG:md  
65-3304, 65-3319, 65-3320  
66 New York - A1950  
AMSD

RECORDED - 124 65-58805-458  
INDEXED - 124 12  
MAR 3 1950



PRICE 50¢

**CRAM'S**  
**NEW-INDEXED**  
**STREET MAP**  
▲ *of the* ▲  
**BOSTON**  
**AREA**

**INCLUDING**

ARLINGTON	BELMONT
BOSTON	BROOKLINE
CAMBRIDGE	CHELSEA
EVERETT	MALDEN
MEDFORD	MELROSE
REVERE	SOMERVILLE
WATERTOWN	
WINCHESTER	
WINTHROP	

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65-58805-458

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### *See Metropolitan Boston*

**BOSTON** proper is ninth in population among the cities of the United States with more than three-quarters of a million inhabitants; but as the "Hub" of the close-lying Metropolitan District it includes over two million inhabitants organized under separate town and city governments having a bond of common interest in the maintenance of park, water and sewerage systems.

Historically, Boston is rich in interest. Called "Shawmut" by the Indians it was established under Governor Winthrop as a town in 1630 and named Boston after Boston in Lincolnshire, England. It was the first town in Massachusetts to become a city, receiving its charter as such in 1822. Originally a neck of land comprising some 300 acres joined to the mainland by a narrow causeway, the marsh areas surrounding it were gradually reclaimed until now it has within its limits over 30,000 acres, the greater part of which is made land.

The visitor must not expect to find here a city laid out with streets in regular geometric design. The principal downtown thoroughfares follow the lines of travel as the convenience of the early settlers located them and in their irregularity and unexpectedness will be found an interest and unique charm which only age can impart.

In addition to the appeal which Boston has for those who seek it for its literary and historical interest, its commercial and industrial activities entitle it to a place in the first rank of the American cities. Its per capita property value is the highest, it stands first as a shoe and leather center, first as a wool market, first of the Eastern cities in the amount of fresh fish marketed, second as a textile center and fourth in total assessed valuations and in bank clearings. As the next to the largest seaport in the Western Hemisphere it offers its beautiful harbor for the shipping of the world—six miles of docks accommodating a minimum draught of 30 feet and the largest dry docking facilities on the Atlantic side.

The development of the port of Boston is being made the subject of careful, methodical study so that its present facilities are only a small part of what will eventually be added to the natural advantage it has of being the most convenient passenger port for sailings to Europe, nearer than New York by 300 miles, equivalent to 12 hours in the time of passage.

To the resident or visitor, Boston offers an inexhaustible variety, whatever his inclination may be. If it be historical, here he may find the scenes of the events which shaped the early development of our country; if literary and educational, its churches, libraries, schools and colleges; if artistic, in its galleries, museums and concert halls where the world's best of art and music may be seen and heard. Its shops, large and small, are not to be surpassed. Its hotels afford a comfort which travelers seek from afar, while for amusements there are its theatres, skating rinks, baseball parks, boating and canoeing, trolley rides, automobile rides, and nearby all the delights of the seashore, salt water bathing and excursion trips. And that man-made pleasures may not seem all, Boston has that which draws the lover of nature, hills and rivers and the ocean in ever changing variety, unspoiled but accessible through miles of parkways. For recreation, study or business, Boston leads all in the diversity and breadth of the program it gives.

GREATER BOSTON STREET INDEX

ABBREVIATIONS

B-Boston; Br-Brighton; C-Charlestown; D-Dorchester; EB-East Boston; EP-Hyde Park; E-B Roxbury; SB-South Boston; WB-West Roxbury; E-East; N-North; S-South; W-West.

DATE OF ANNEXATION TO BOSTON

Roxbury ..... Jan. 16, 1868 Brighton ..... Jan. 5, 1874
Dorchester ..... Jan. 3, 1870 West Roxbury ..... Jan. 6, 1874
Charlestown ..... Jan. 8, 1874 Hyde Park ..... Jan. 1, 1912
Copyright, The George F. Cram Co., Inc., Indianapolis 7, Indiana

BOSTON

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Table listing street names and their corresponding street numbers in the left column of the Boston Street Index.

Table listing street names and their corresponding street numbers in the right column of the Boston Street Index.

BOSTON STREET INDEX

Table of Boston street names and street numbers, organized by neighborhood and street name.

BOSTON STREET INDEX

Table of Boston street names and street numbers, continuing from the previous page, organized by neighborhood and street name.

Table listing Boston street names and their corresponding street index numbers. Includes streets like Parkton Br., Parkview D., Parkway W.R., etc.

Table listing Boston street names and their corresponding street index numbers. Includes streets like Rowland D., Rowley W.R., Rowland D., etc.



Table listing Boston street names and their corresponding numbers, organized in multiple columns.

Table listing suburban street names and their corresponding numbers, organized in multiple columns.

ARLINGTON



SUBURBAN STREET INDEX

Table of street names and addresses in Belmont, including streets like Myrtle, Natick Lake Dr., and various numbered streets.

BELMONT

Table of street names and addresses in Belmont, including streets like Wyman Ter., Yarna Rd., and various numbered streets.

SUBURBAN STREET INDEX

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Fair Oaks H-8 Henry G-8 McDannell Ct. 8-8
Fairview Av. G-8 Hew 8-8 McLan 8-8
Fallen Pl. H-8 High 8-7 McNamee Sq. 8-8
Farrar H-7 Highland G-7 Madison 8-8
Farwell Pt. H-7 Highland Av. H-7 Madison Av. 8-8
Fayette Pk. H-8 Highland Pl. H-7 Magazine Ct. 8-8
Fayweather H-7 Highlands Pl. H-7 Mabse 8-8
Fenton G-7 Hingham H-8 Magnolia Av. 8-8
Fenn G-8 Holden H-7 Magon 8-8
Field G-7 Hollis 8-8 Main 8-8
Fifth K-8 Hollis Pk. 8-8 Mainmass Av. 8-7
First K-8 Holly 8-8 Maple Av. 8-7
Flak Pl. H-8 Holly Av. 8-7 Marcia Ct. 8-7
Flagg H-8 Holmes Pl. 8-7 Marie Av. 8-7
Florence H-8 Holmes Pl. 8-7 Marlon 8-7
Florence Pl. J-8 Holwerthy Pl. F-7 Market 8-8
Foch H-8 Holwerthy Pl. F-7 Martin 8-8
Follen H-7 Holyoke 8-7 Martine 8-8
Forest H-7 Holyoke Pl. H-8 Marvin Pl. 8-8
Foster Pl. G-7 Homer Av. H-7 Mason 8-8
Fountain Ter. F-7 Hooper Pl. G-8 Massachusetts Av. 8-8
Fourth H-8 Howard 8-8 Max Av. 8-8
Fourth St. Pl. K-8 Heavy 8-7 Max 8-8
Fowler J-8 Hubbard Av. 8-7 Maxford Pl. 8-8
Francis Pl. G-8 Hubbard Pl. Rd. G-7 Neasham Rd. 8-8
Francis Av. H-7 Hudson G-7 Needham Way 8-8
Frank G-8 Hudson Pl. H-7 Nechale Sq. 8-8
Franklin H-8 Humboldt H-7 Nellen 8-7
Franklin Pl. H-8 Hunting 8-7 Memorial Drive 8-8
Fresh Pond Av. G-7 Hurburt 8-8 Mercer Circle 8-7
Fresh Pond Lane G-7 Hurley 8-8 Merriam 8-8
Fresh Pond Pkwy G-7 Huron Av. F-7 Merril 8-8
Frisbie Pl. H-7 Hurlingham J-8 Metropolitn 8-8
Frost H-7 Inman 8-7 Pkwy. 8-8
Fruit Ter. H-7 Inman Pl. H-7 Middlesex 8-8
Fuller Pl. H-7 Inman Se. 8-7 Millin Pl. 8-7
Garden G-7 Irving 8-8 Mill 8-8
Garden Ter. G-7 Irving Av. H-7 Mill Av. 8-8
Gardner Rd. J-8 Irving Ter. 8-7 Montague 8-8
Garfield H-7 Ivy 8-7 Montgomery 8-7
George G-8 Jackson 8-8 Moore 8-8
Gerry H-7 Jackson 8-8 Morrison Ct. 8-8
Gilson G-7 James 8-8 Mulvan 8-8
Glen H-8 Jarvis H-8 Mt. Auburn 8-8
Glendale G-8 Jay 8-8 Mt. Auburn 8-8
Glean Ter. H-8 Jay St. Pl. H-8 Mt. Auburn Pl. 8-8
Glenwood H-8 Jefferson 8-7 Mt. Pleasant 8-8
Golds G-8 Jordan Pl. 8-8 Mt. Vernon 8-8
Gordon Pl. H-8 Kassul Ph. 8-7 Butler Av. 8-8
Gore K-7 Kelly Se. 8-7





SUBURBAN STREET INDEX

Table listing suburban street names and their corresponding grid coordinates (e.g., J-4, J-3, J-2).

SUBURBAN STREET INDEX

Table listing suburban street names and their corresponding grid coordinates (e.g., M-3, M-2, M-1, K-1).

MELROSE

Table listing Melrose street names and their corresponding grid coordinates (e.g., K-2, K-1, L-1).

REVERSE

Small table listing reverse street names and coordinates (e.g., A St., Albruzzi).



SUBURBAN STREET INDEX

Table listing street names and addresses in the left column of the Suburban Street Index, including streets like Myrtle Valley Parkway, Washburn, and various numbered streets.

Table listing street names and addresses in the middle column of the Suburban Street Index, including streets like Washington Pl., Washburn, and various numbered streets.

WATERTOWN

Table listing street names and addresses in the right column of the Suburban Street Index, including streets like Oak St., D. St., and various numbered streets.

SUBURBAN STREET INDEX

Table listing street names and addresses in the left column of the Suburban Street Index, including streets like Oak St., D. St., and various numbered streets.

Table listing street names and addresses in the middle column of the Suburban Street Index, including streets like Paganotti, Phillips, and various numbered streets.

Table listing street names and addresses in the right column of the Suburban Street Index, including streets like Aiken Rd., Andrews Rd., and various numbered streets.

WINCHESTER

Table listing street names and addresses in the right column of the Suburban Street Index, including streets like Gardner Pl., Garfield Av., and various numbered streets.



Grayson Rd.	N-1	Park Av.	G-2
Greely Rd.	G-2	Park St.	G-2
Grave	G-2	Parker Rd.	F-2
Grave Pl.	G-3	Parkway Rd.	F-3
		Pickering	F-1
Greenough	G-2	Pierrepont Rd.	G-3
Harvard	F-2	Pine	G-3
Harvard	G-2	Pine Grove Pl.	G-1
Hemlock	G-1	Pond	F-2
Hemlock	G-2	Porter	F-2
Hick	F-3	Prince Av.	G-2
Highland Av. N-1	G-1	Prinella La.	G-3
Highland Ter.	N-1	Prospect	G-1
Highlandview Av.	G-1	Prospect St.	G-1
High St. Ext'n.	E-3	Radcliffe Av.	F-2
Hill	G-1	Railroad Av.	G-2
Hillcrest Pkwy.	H-2	Rangely Ridge	G-2
Holland	G-3	Rangely Rd.	G-2
Hollywood Rd.	G-3	Ravencrest Rd.	G-2
Hillside Av.	G-3	Ravine Rd.	G-2
Holton	G-1	Richardson	H-1
Hutchinson Rd.	E-1	Ridge	E-3
		Ridgefield Rd.	G-3
Indian Hill Rd.	F-3	Ridgeway	G-2
Inverness Rd.	F-3	Risley Rd.	G-3
Irving	G-1	River	G-1
		Roberts Rd.	F-2
James	G-1	Robinhood Rd.	F-2
Jefferson Rd.	G-1	Robinson	G-1
Johnson Rd.	E-1	Rock Av.	G-1
		Royal	F-2
Kent Rd.	F-3	Rumford	G-2
Kendall	G-2	Russell Rd.	G-1
Kentworth Rd.	H-2	Sacchar Rd.	F-3
Kenwin Rd.	H-1	Salem	G-2
Kirk	G-1	Salisbury	G-2
		Somerset Rd.	F-3
Lake	G-2	Somerset	F-3
Lakeview Rd.	F-3	South	G-3
Lakewood	G-2	South Pl.	G-3
Lagrange	G-3	Sargeant Rd.	G-3
Lancaster Rd.	G-3	School	G-2
Laurel	F-2	Seneca Rd.	F-2
Lawson Rd.	G-3	Sheffield Rd.	F-3
Lawson Rd. Extension	G-3	Sheffield W.	F-3
Lawrence	F-3	Shepard Ct.	G-1
Ledgewood	H-1	Shorlton	F-1
Ledyard Rd.	G-3	Shrewsbury Rd.	G-2
Leslie Rd.	G-3	South Border Rd.	G-2
Lewis Rd.	G-3	Spruce	G-3
Lincoln	G-3	Squante Rd.	F-3
Lincolnshire Way	G-3	Standish La.	G-3
Linden	G-3	Stevens	G-2
Lloyd	G-3	Stone	G-3
Locke	G-1	Stowell Rd.	G-3
Loshan	G-1	Stratford Rd.	G-2
Lorna Rd.	G-3	Sumner	G-2
Loring Av.	G-1	Summit Av.	G-2
Lucina	G-1	Swan Rd.	F-3
		Swanton	G-2
		Symmes Rd.	G-3
		Sylvester Av.	G-3
		Thompson	F-3
		Thurston Rd.	F-2
		Town Rd.	G-3
		Tremont	G-2
		Upland Rd.	F-3
		Valley Rd.	H-1
		Verdant Av.	G-1
		Vine	G-2
		Walnut	G-2
		Ware Rd.	G-2
		Warwick Pt.	G-2
		Warren	F-2
		Washington	G-2
		Water	G-2
		Waterfield	G-2
		Waterfield Rd.	G-2
		Watson Pl.	G-2
		Webster	G-2
		Webster Pk. Rd.	F-3
		Wedgmore Av.	G-2
		Wendell	G-2
		Westland Av.	G-3
		Westley	G-2
		White	F-2
		Wickford	F-2
		Wickford Rd.	F-2
		Wildwood	F-2
		Wildwood	G-2
		Willow	G-3
		Willowdale Rd.	G-3
		Wilson	H-2
		Winchester Pl.	G-2
		Winford Way	G-3
		Windsor Rd.	G-2
		Winter	G-2
		Winthrop	G-2
		Wiscott Rd.	G-2
		Wiscott Ter.	G-2
		Woodside Rd.	F-2
		Worthington Rd.	F-2
		Wright	E-3
		Wyman Ct.	G-2
		Yale	F-2

WINTHROP

Adams	N-3
Adams	G-10
Albert Av.	N-3
Almont	G-10
Andrew	G-10
Apple	G-3
Atkinson Cr.	G-3
Atlantic	G-3
Banks	G-3
Bartlett Rd.	G-3
Bartlett Pkwy.	G-3
Bates Av.	G-3
Bayou	G-10
Bay View Av.	F-2
Beach Rd.	G-2
Beech	G-2
Beal	G-2
Belcher	G-2
Bellevue Av.	G-2
Bellows	H-1
Birch Rd.	G-2
Brewster Av.	E-3
Brookfield Rd.	G-3
Bothman	G-2
Boylston Ter.	G-3
Centre	G-1
Charles	F-2
Chamberlain Av.	A-1
Chester Av.	G-1
Cherry	F-2
Circular Rd.	G-2
Cliff Av.	G-1
Carroll	N-3
Carroll Av.	G-3
Cottage Cove	G-3
Cottage Park Rd.	N-3
Court Rd.	N-3
Crest Av.	G-3
Crescent	G-3
Cross	G-3
Crystal Cove Av.	G-3
Cutter	G-3
Dana Av.	G-3
Dix	G-3
Dolphin Av.	G-3
Edgar Ter.	N-3
Edgell Rd.	N-3
Egleston Park	N-3
Elliot St.	G-3
Elmer Av.	G-3
Elmwood Ct.	G-3
Elmwood Av.	G-3
Emerald Rd.	N-3
Enfield Rd.	N-3
Fairview	F-3
Fane Bar Av.	G-2
Floyd	G-3
Fram	G-3
Farrest	F-1
Frances	G-2
Franklin	G-3
Framont	N-3
George	G-3
Girdlestone Rd.	N-3
Grand View Av.	G-10
Greenhill Path	G-3
Greens Av.	G-3
Hall Av.	G-3
Harborview Av.	H-1
Harvard	G-3
Hawthorn Av.	N-3
Heron	G-2
Highland Av.	G-2
Hillside Av.	G-2
Hutchinson	G-2
Inglefield Av.	N-3
Irwil	G-3
James Av.	G-3
Jefferson	N-3
Jerald	N-3
Johnson	N-3
Johnson Ter.	G-1
Key	F-2
Lewis Av.	F-2
Lewis Ter.	G-3
Lincoln	N-3
Lincoln Ter.	N-3
Linden	G-3
Leucist	G-3
Levan Ter.	G-3
Living Rd.	N-3
Living Ter.	N-3
Lewis Rd.	N-3
Madison Av.	G-3
Magee's Cor.	G-3
Main	G-3
Male	N-3
Maple Rd.	E-3
Marshall	N-3
Maryland Av.	G-10

Merrill Av.	G-3
Merrill Sq.	N-3
Moore	G-3
Mugford	G-10
Myrtle Av.	N-3
Nahant Av.	G-3
Nephtun Av.	G-3
Nerious	G-10
Nevada	G-3
North Av.	G-3
Ocean Av.	N-3
Ocean View	G-3
Orlando Av.	N-3
Otis	G-10
Palms	G-3
Palmyra	G-3
Park Av.	G-3
Pauline	N-3
Payson	G-3
Peart Av.	G-3
Pebble	G-10
Perkins	G-3
Petrol	G-10
Pine Av.	N-3
Pleasant	N-3
Pleasant	N-3
Pleasant Ph. Rd.	N-3
Plummer Av.	N-3
Pond	G-3
Portus	G-3
Prairie	G-10
Prospect	N-3
Prospect Av.	G-3
Putnam	N-3
Quincy Av.	G-3
Quincy Path	G-3
Road	N-3
Revere	G-3
River Rd.	G-3
Rosemore Av.	N-3
Sargent	N-3
Sea View Av.	G-3
Sea View Av.	N-3
Seawall Av.	G-3
Seayour	N-3
Shirley	G-3
Shirley	G-3
Shirley Av.	G-3
Shirley Pl.	G-3
Shurt	N-3
Siron	G-3
Somerset Av.	N-3
Somerset Ter.	N-3
South Av.	G-3
Sturgis	G-3
Summit Av.	G-3
Summit Av. Path	G-3
Sunset Rd.	N-3
Sunnyside Av.	N-3
Sylvania Rd.	N-3
Taft Av.	G-10
Tappan	G-3
Taylor	G-3
Temple Av.	G-3
Terrace Av.	G-3
Tewksbury	G-3
The Strand	G-10
Thurston	G-3
Thurston Ph.	G-3
Thurston Rd.	N-3
Townsend	G-3
Trident Av.	G-3
Triton Av.	G-10
Underhill	G-3
Undine Av.	G-10
Upland Rd.	G-3
Villa Av.	N-3
Vine Av.	N-3
Wadsworth Av.	G-3
Waldemar Av.	N-3
Walden	N-3
Walden Pl.	N-3
Washington Av.	G-3
Wave Way	G-3
Wharf	G-10
Wheelock	N-3
Whittier	G-10
Willow Ter.	G-3
Williams	N-3
Willow Av.	G-3
Winshire	G-3
Winthrop	N-3
Winthrop	G-3
Winthrop Sh. Dr.	N-3
Woodside Av.	N-3
Wyman	G-10

ALPHABETICAL AND CLASSIFIED LIST

Of Historical Places, Memorials, Museums, Parks, Beaches, Recreation and Athletic Grounds, Public Buildings and Steam Railroad Stations frequently inquired for, giving location and brief directions for reaching them.

In these directions:

"SUBWAY" refers to surface cars operated north and south in Tremont or Boylston Street Subway.

"ELEVATED" refers to Everett-Forest Hills elevated trains operated north and south through Washington Street Tunnel.

"CAMBRIDGE SUBWAY" refers to trains operated east and west between Park Street Station and Harvard Station.

"DORCHESTER TUNNEL" refers to trains operated east and west between Park Street Station and Ashmont, Dorchester.

"EAST BOSTON TUNNEL" refers to trains operated east and west in East Boston Tunnel between Bowdoin and Maverick Stations.

"ATLANTIC AVENUE ELEVATED" refers to trains operated north and south along the waterfront, connecting the several wharves and steam railroad terminals at North and South Stations.

At points in the heart of the city where above subways, tunnels and structures intersect one another the stations are so constructed as to allow free passage between connecting lines, except at South Station where transfers may be procured from station attendant.

See map of Rapid Transit Lines for location of station.

HISTORICAL PLACES, MEMORIALS, ETC.

BOSTONIAN SOCIETY, Old State House—ELEVATED to State-Milk Station, or EAST BOSTON TUNNEL to Devonshire St. Station.

BOSTON MASSACRE, Site of, Corner of State and Exchange Sts.—ELEVATED to State-Milk Station, or EAST BOSTON TUNNEL to Devonshire St. Station.

BUNKER HILL MONUMENT, Charlestown—ELEVATED to Thompson Sq. Station.

CENTRAL BURYING GROUND, Boston Common—SUBWAY to Bolyston St. Station.

COPP'S HILL BURYING GROUND, Battery and Commercial Sts.—ATLANTIC AVENUE ELEVATED to Battery St. Station.

DORCHESTER HEIGHTS, South Boston—DORCHESTER TUNNEL to Andrew Sq. Station. City Point car.

FRANKLIN'S BIRTHPLACE, 17 Milk St., Boston—ELEVATED to State-Milk Station, or EAST BOSTON TUNNEL to Devonshire St. Station.

KING'S CHAPEL BURYING GROUND, Tremont and School Sts.—SUBWAY or CAMBRIDGE-DORCHESTER TUNNEL to Park St. Station.

LONGFELLOW HOUSE, 105 Brattle St., Cambridge—CAMBRIDGE SUBWAY to Harvard Station. Watertown or Waverley car to Hawthorne St.



OWELL HOUSE, Elmwood Ave., Cambridge—CAMBRIDGE SUBWAY to Harvard Station. Watertown or Waverly car to Elmwood Ave.

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, 1154 Boylston St.—SUBWAY to Mass. Station.

OLD GRANARY BURYING GROUND, Tremont St. near Park St., Boston—SUBWAY or CAMBRIDGE-DORCHESTER TUNNEL to Park St. Station.

OLD NORTH CHURCH (Christ Church), Salem St. at foot of Hull St., Boston—ATLANTIC AVENUE ELEVATED to Battery St. Station.

OLD POWDER HOUSE, W. Somerville—ELEVATED to Sullivan Sq. Station. Clarendon Hill car to Powder House Sq.

OLD SOUTH MEETING HOUSE, corner Washington and Milk Sts.—ELEVATED to State-Milk Station, or EAST BOSTON TUNNEL to Devonshire St. Station, or SUBWAY to Scollay Sq. Station.

OLD STATE HOUSE, Washington and State Sts., Boston—ELEVATED to State-Milk Station, or EAST BOSTON TUNNEL to Devonshire St. Station, or SUBWAY to Scollay Sq. Station.

PAUL REVERE HOUSE, 10 North Square—ATLANTIC AVENUE ELEVATED to Battery St. Station.

PROSPECT HILL MONUMENT, Somerville—SUBWAY to Lechmere Station. Highland Ave. car to Prospect Hill Ave.

ROYALL HOUSE, Main and George Sts., Medford—ELEVATED to Sullivan Sq. Station. Medford car to George St.

SOCIETY FOR THE PRESERVATION OF NEW ENGLAND ANTIQUITIES, 2 Lynde St., Boston—EAST BOSTON TUNNEL to Bowdoin Station.

WASHINGTON ELM, Site of—CAMBRIDGE SUBWAY to Harvard Station.

## MUSEUMS

AGASSIZ MUSEUM, Oxford St., Cambridge—CAMBRIDGE SUBWAY to Harvard Station.

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, Arborway, Forest Hills—ELEVATED to Forest Hills Station, or SUBWAY—Jamaica Plain car.

BARNUM MUSEUM, Tufts College, Medford—SUBWAY to Lechmere Station. Arlington Centre coach to Tufts College.

BOTANICAL GARDEN, Garden St., Cambridge—CAMBRIDGE SUBWAY to Harvard Station. Huron Ave. car.

CHILDREN'S MUSEUM, 60 Burroughs St., Jamaica Plain—SUBWAY—Jamaica Plain car to Moraine St.

FOGG ART MUSEUM, Quinoy St., Cambridge—CAMBRIDGE SUBWAY to Harvard Station.

GARDNER (Isabella Stuart) MUSEUM, 280 Fenway—SUBWAY—Huntington Ave. car to Longwood Ave.

GERMANIC MUSEUM, Kirkland St., Cambridge—CAMBRIDGE SUBWAY to Harvard Station.

MUSEUM OF FINE ARTS, 479 Huntington Ave.—SUBWAY—Huntington Ave. car to Parker St.

MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY, Boylston and Berkeley Sts.—SUBWAY to Arlington Station.

PEABODY MUSEUM, Divinity Ave., Cambridge—CAMBRIDGE SUBWAY to Harvard Station.

## PARKS, BEACHES, RECREATION AND ATHLETIC GROUNDS

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, Arborway, Forest Hills—ELEVATED to Forest Hills Station, or SUBWAY, Jamaica Plain car.

AQUARIUM, Marine Park, South Boston—DORCHESTER TUNNEL to Andrew Station. City Point car.

BACK BAY FENS, Beacon St. to Brookline Ave.—SUBWAY to Mass. Station. Ipswich St. car.

BRAVES FIELD, National League Baseball Grounds, Commonwealth Ave.—SUBWAY—Lake St. or Watertown Car to Braves Field.

BEAVER BROOK, Waverley Oaks—CAMBRIDGE SUBWAY to Harvard Station. Waverley car to end of line.

BOSTON COMMON—SUBWAY or CAMBRIDGE-DORCHESTER TUNNEL to Park St. Station.

CARSON BEACH—DORCHESTER TUNNEL to Columbia Station.

CHARLES RIVER BASIN AND ESPLANADE—SUBWAY to Massachusetts Station. Harvard Square car.

CITY POINT—DORCHESTER TUNNEL to Broadway or Andrew Station. City Point car. Or SUBWAY—City Point car.

FENWAY PARK, American League Baseball Grounds—SUBWAY to Kenmore Station.

FRANKLIN FIELD, Blue Hill and Talbot Aves.—ELEVATED to Eggleston Square Station. Mattapan car.

FRESH POND, Cambridge—CAMBRIDGE SUBWAY to Harvard Station. Huron Ave. car or Belmont coach to Fresh Pond Parkway.

HARVARD STADIUM (Soldier's Field)—CAMBRIDGE SUBWAY to Harvard Station. Allston bus.

JAMAICA POND—SUBWAY—Jamaica Plain car to Pond St.

L STREET BATH HOUSE—DORCHESTER TUNNEL to Andrew Station. City Point car to L St.

MARINE PARK, South Boston—DORCHESTER TUNNEL to Broadway or Andrew Station. City Point car.

MIDDLESEX FIELDS, Medford—ELEVATED to Sullivan Sq. Station. Fellsway car.

MYSTIC LAKES—SUBWAY to Lechmere Station. Arlington Centre coach to Mystic Valley Parkway.

PUBLIC GARDENS, Arlington, Beacon, Charles and Boylston Sts.—SUBWAY to Arlington Station.

REVERE BEACH—REVERE-SUBWAY car to Scollay Station, then SUBWAY to Maverick Station, and surface line to Revere Beach.

SAVIN HILL BEACH—DORCHESTER TUNNEL to Savin Hill Station.

SPOT POND—ELEVATED to Sullivan Sq. Station. Stoneham car.

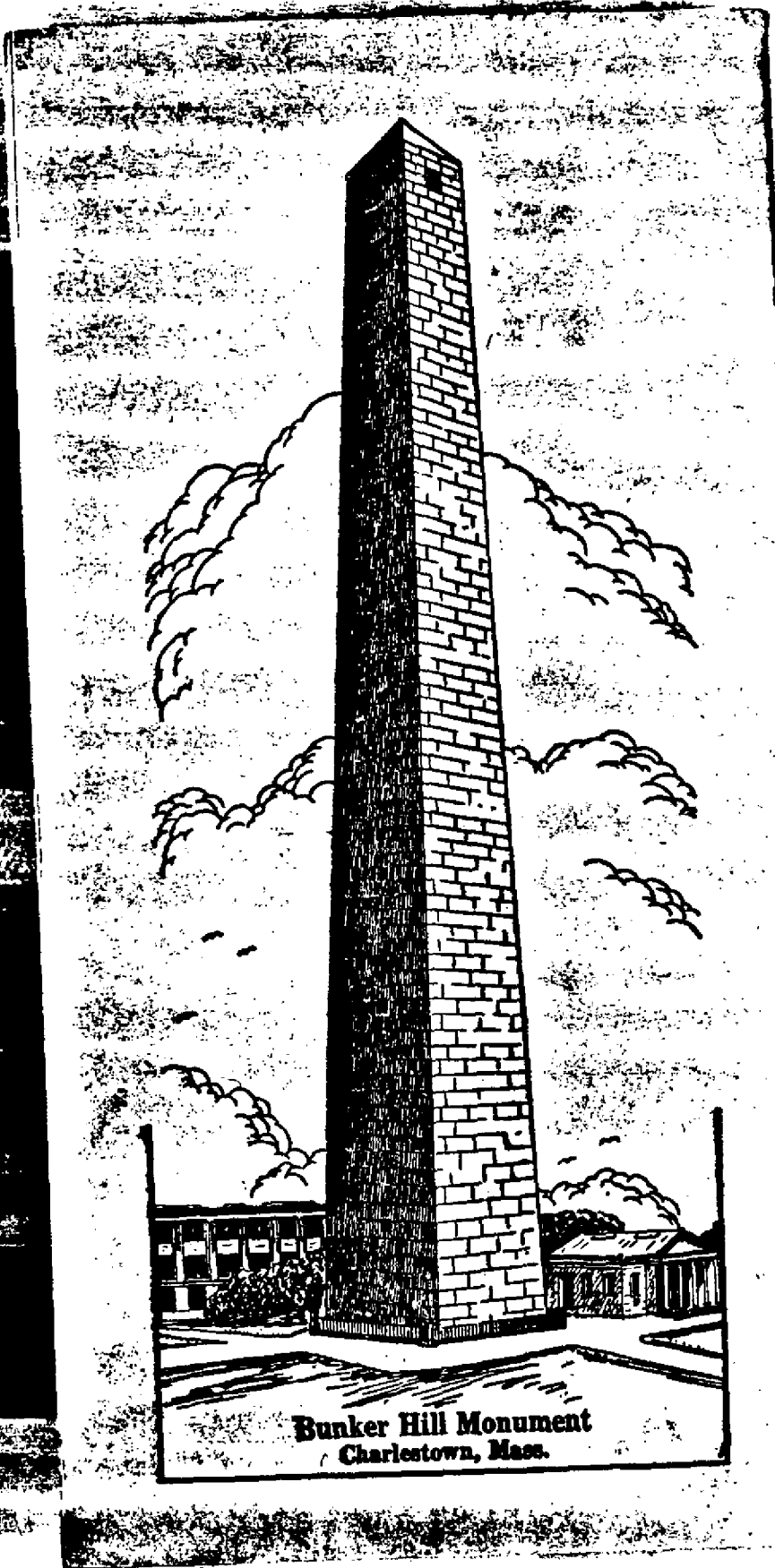
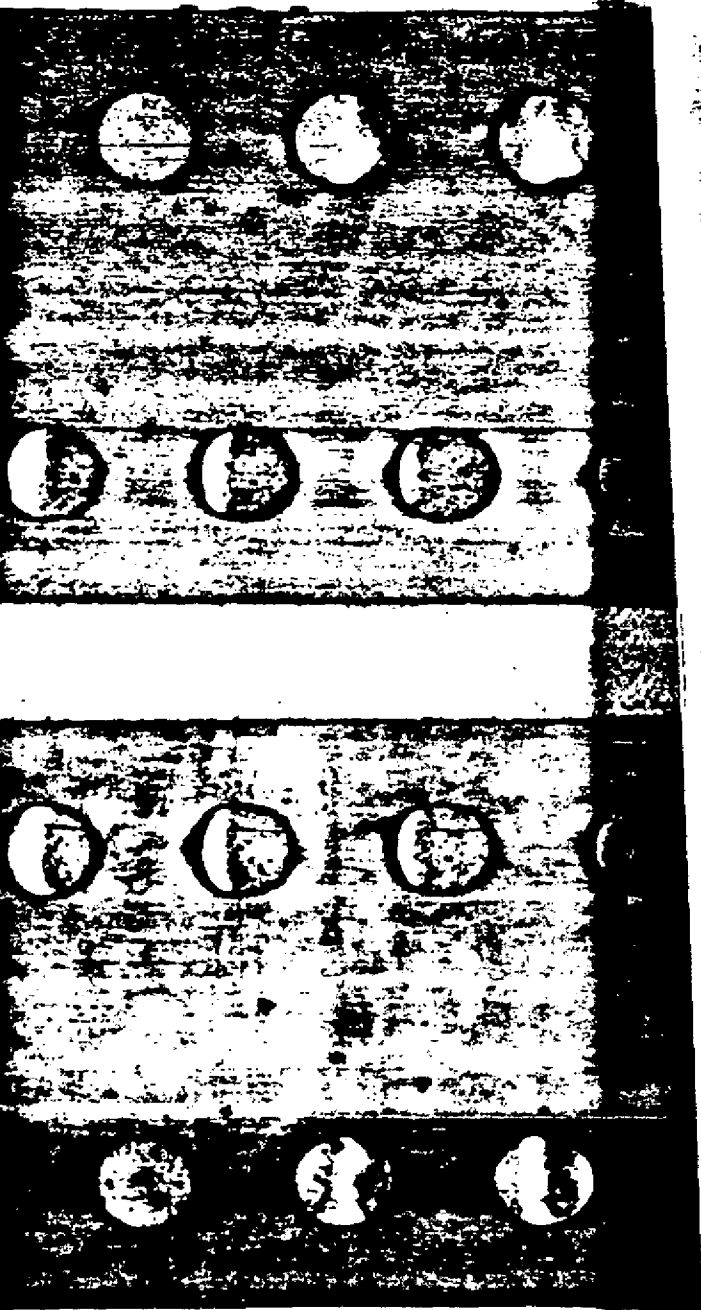
STONY BROOK RESERVATION—ELEVATED to Forest Hills Station. Dedham Line car to Lagrange St.

## PUBLIC BUILDINGS—AIRPORT

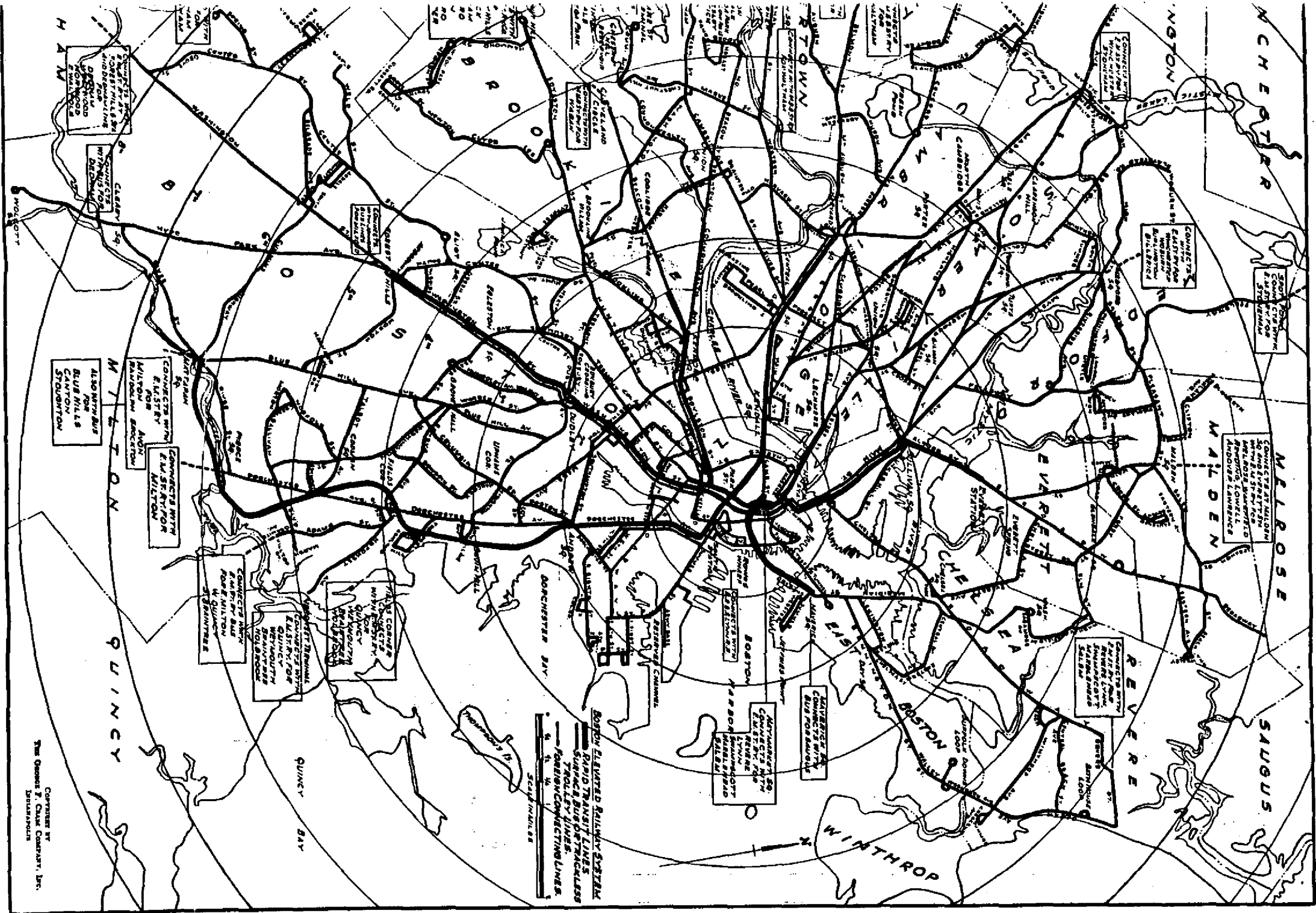
- ARMY BASE, *Summer St. Extension, South Boston*—DORCHESTER TUNNEL or ATLANTIC AVENUE ELEVATED to South Station. Summer St. Extension car.
- BOSTON AIRPORT (*East Boston Aviation Field*)—EAST BOSTON TUNNEL to Maverick Station. Jeffries Point car.
- BOSTON CITY HALL, *School St.*—ELEVATED to State-Milk Station, SUBWAY or EAST BOSTON TUNNEL to Scollay Sq. Station.
- BOSTON POST OFFICE, *Post Office Square*—ELEVATED to State-Milk Station, or EAST BOSTON TUNNEL to Devonshire Station.
- BOSTON PUBLIC LIBRARY, *Copley Square*—SUBWAY to Copley Station.
- CUSTOM HOUSE, *State and India Sts.*—ELEVATED to State-Milk Station, or EAST BOSTON TUNNEL to Devonshire St. Station.
- FEDERAL RESERVE BANK, *30 Pearl St.*—ELEVATED to State-Milk Station, or EAST BOSTON TUNNEL to Devonshire St. Station.
- MIDDLESEX COUNTY COURT HOUSE, *Cambridge and Third Sts., E. Cambridge*—SUBWAY to Lechmere Station. Harvard Square car to Third St.
- NAVY YARD, *Charlestown*—ELEVATED to City Square Station.
- STATE HOUSE, *Beacon St. opposite Park St.*—SUBWAY or CAMBRIDGE-DORCHESTER TUNNEL to Park St. Station.
- SUFFOLK COUNTY COURT HOUSE, *Pemberton Sq.*—SUBWAY or EAST BOSTON TUNNEL to Scollay Sq. Station. ELEVATED to State-Milk Station.
- U. S. COURT HOUSE, *Post Office Square*—ELEVATED to State-Milk Station, or EAST BOSTON TUNNEL to Devonshire St. Station.
- U. S. NAVY DRY DOCK, *South Boston*—DORCHESTER TUNNEL or ATLANTIC AVENUE ELEVATED to South Station. Summer St. Extension car.
- WATERTOWN ARSENAL—CAMBRIDGE SUBWAY to Central Station. Watertown car.

## STEAM RAILROAD STATIONS

- BACK BAY STATION—*New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad, Dartmouth St.*—SUBWAY to Copley Station.
- HUNTINGTON AVE. STATION—*Boston & Albany R. R. inbound, Irvington St.*—SUBWAY—Huntington Ave. car to Irvington St.
- NORTH STATION—*Boston & Maine Railroad, Causeway St.*—ELEVATED, SUBWAY or ATLANTIC AVENUE ELEVATED to North Station.
- SOUTH STATION—*New York, New Haven & Hartford R. R. and Boston & Albany R. R., Dewey Sq.*—DORCHESTER TUNNEL or ATLANTIC AVENUE ELEVATED to South Station.
- TRINITY PLACE—*Boston & Albany Railroad, outbound, Dartmouth St.*—SUBWAY to Copley Station.



**Bunker Hill Monument**  
Charlestown, Mass.



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THE GEORGE F. CAGLE COMPANY, INC.  
BOSTON

**BOSTON ELEVATED RAILWAY SYSTEM**  
 ——— RAPID TRANSIT LINES  
 - - - SURFACE BUS OR TROLLEY LINES  
 ..... FOREIGN CONNECTING LINES

SCALE IN MILES  
 1/4 1/2 3/4

ALSO WITH BUS  
 BLUE HILLS  
 CANTON  
 STURBRIDGE

CONNECTS WITH  
 EASTERN FOR  
 MILTON

CONNECTS WITH  
 EASTERN FOR  
 MILTON

CONNECTS WITH  
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 STURBRIDGE

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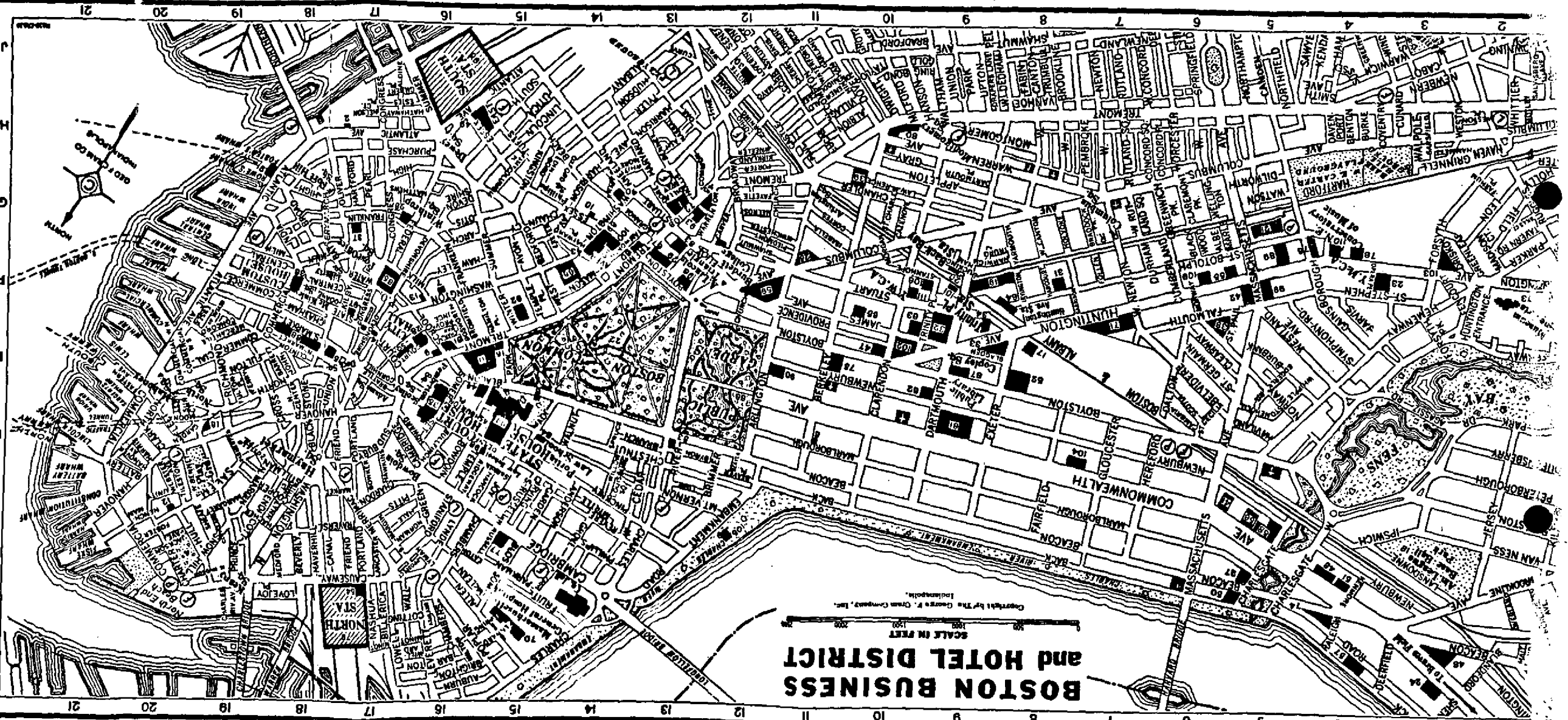
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# BOSTON BUSINESS and HOTEL DISTRICT

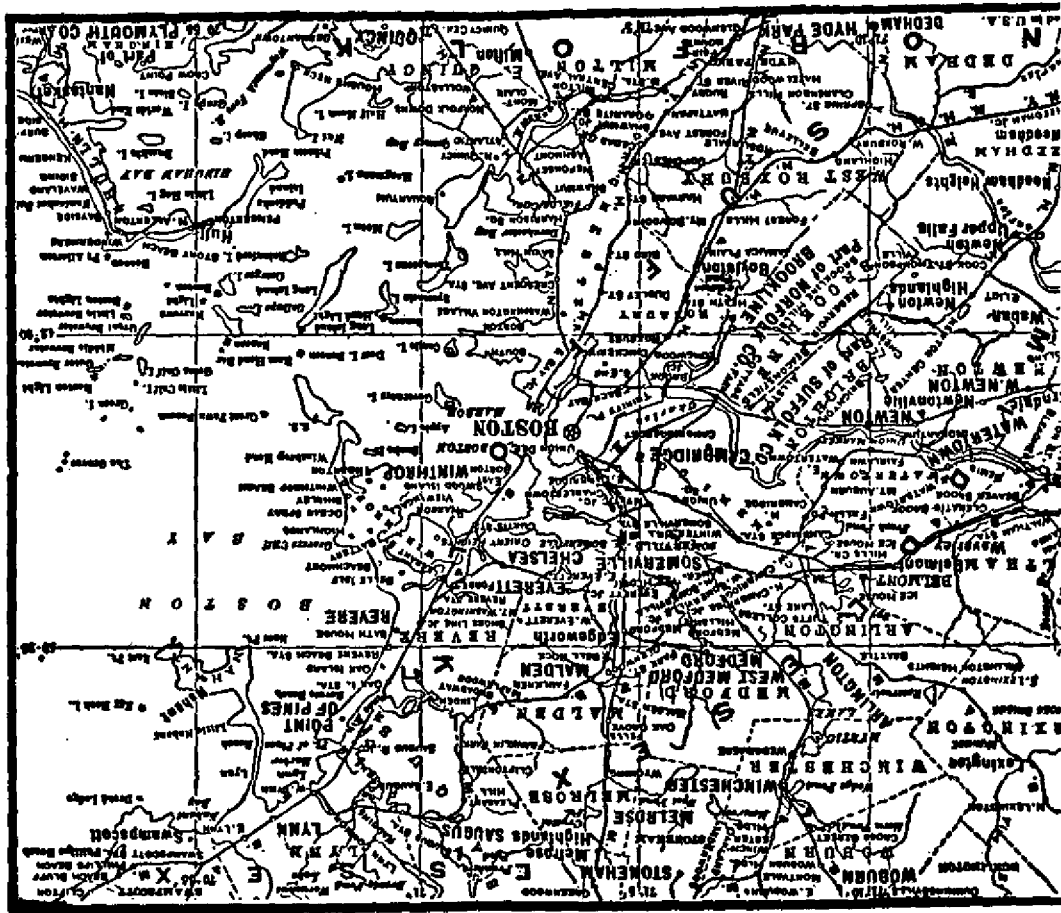
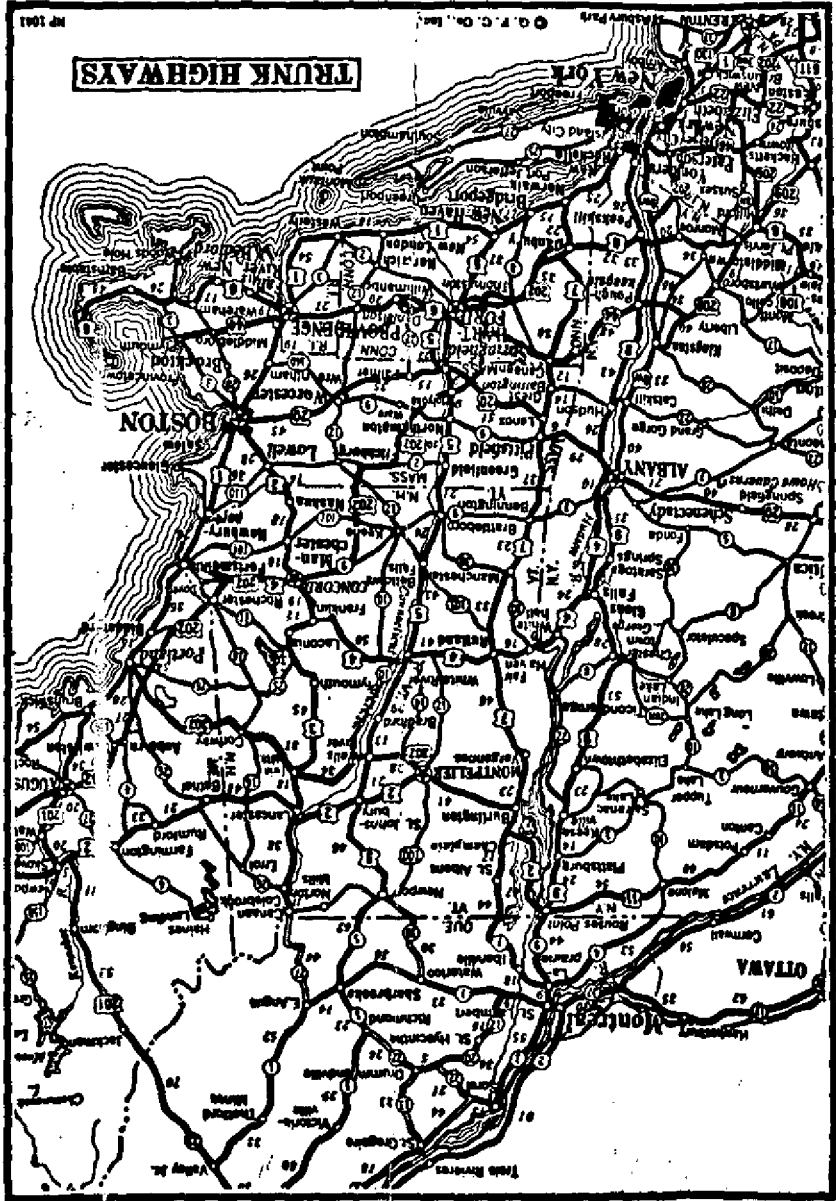
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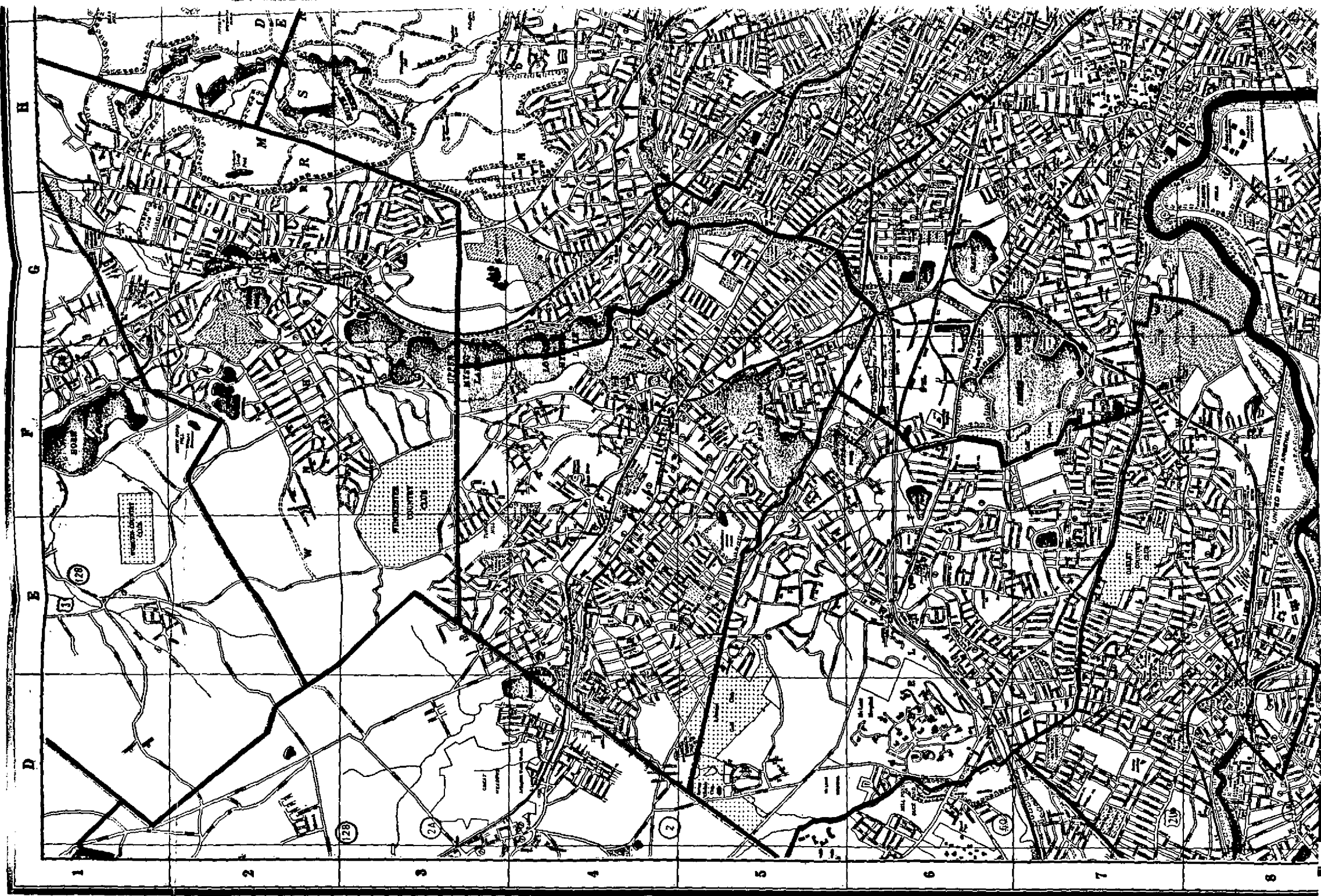


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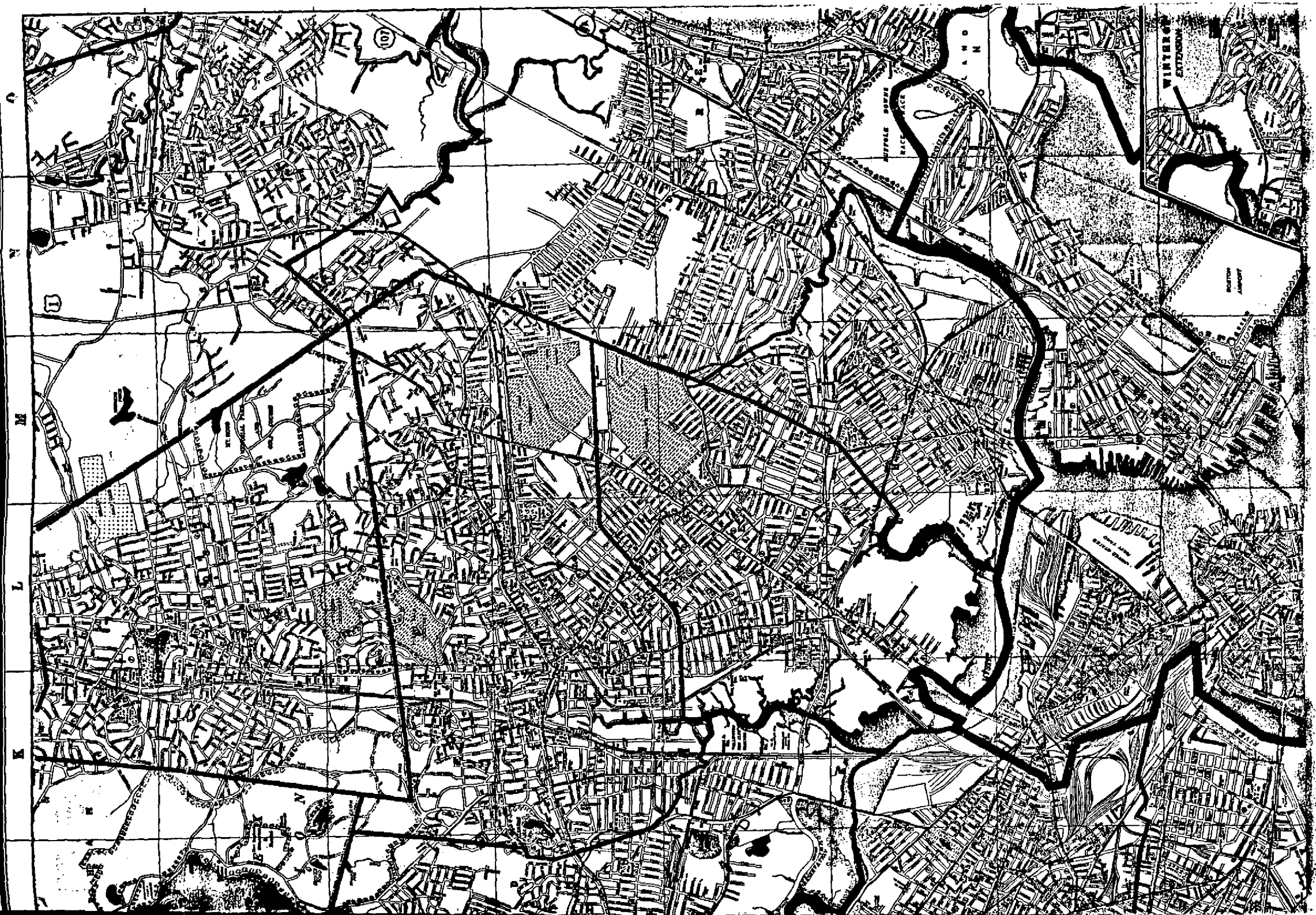


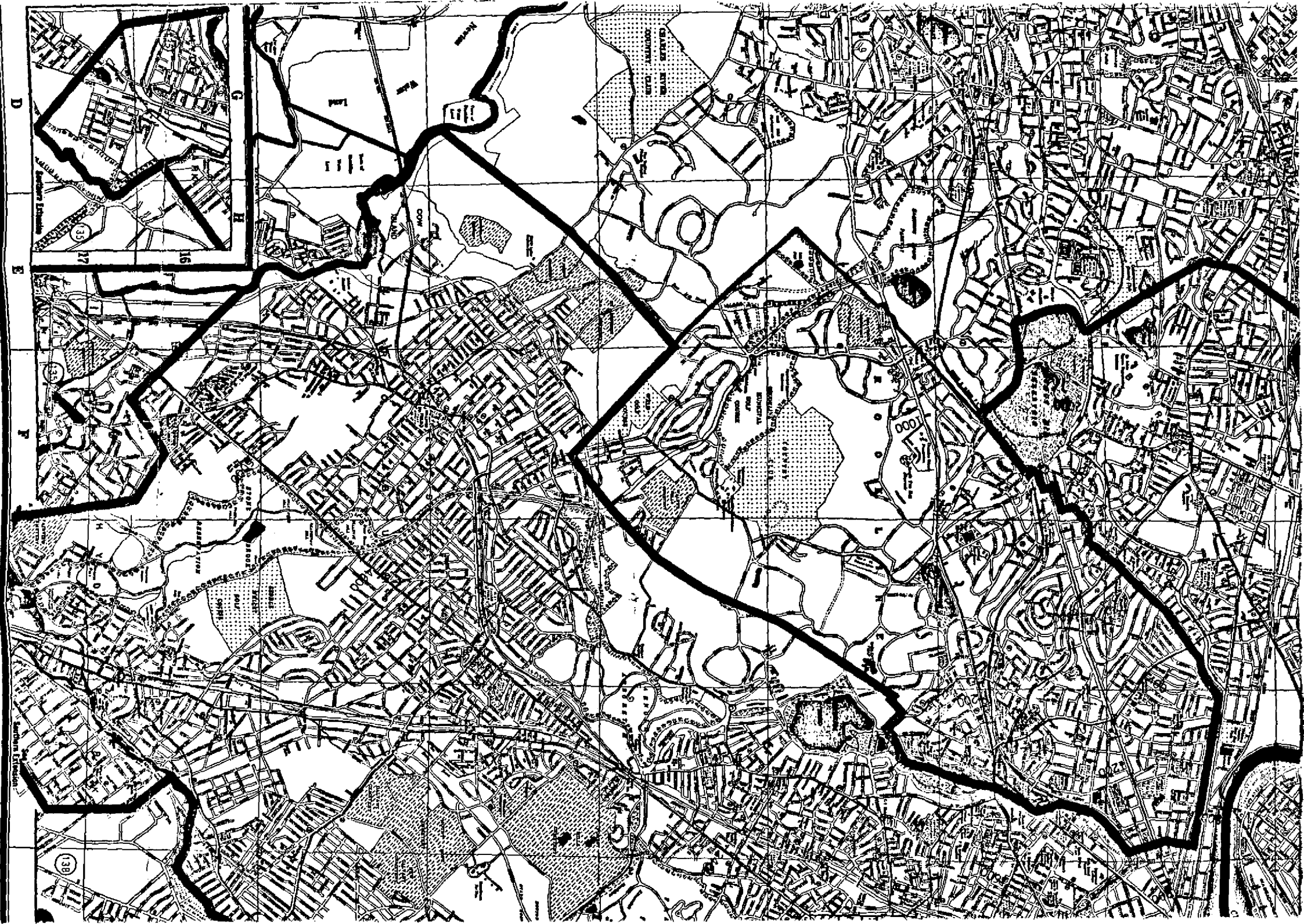




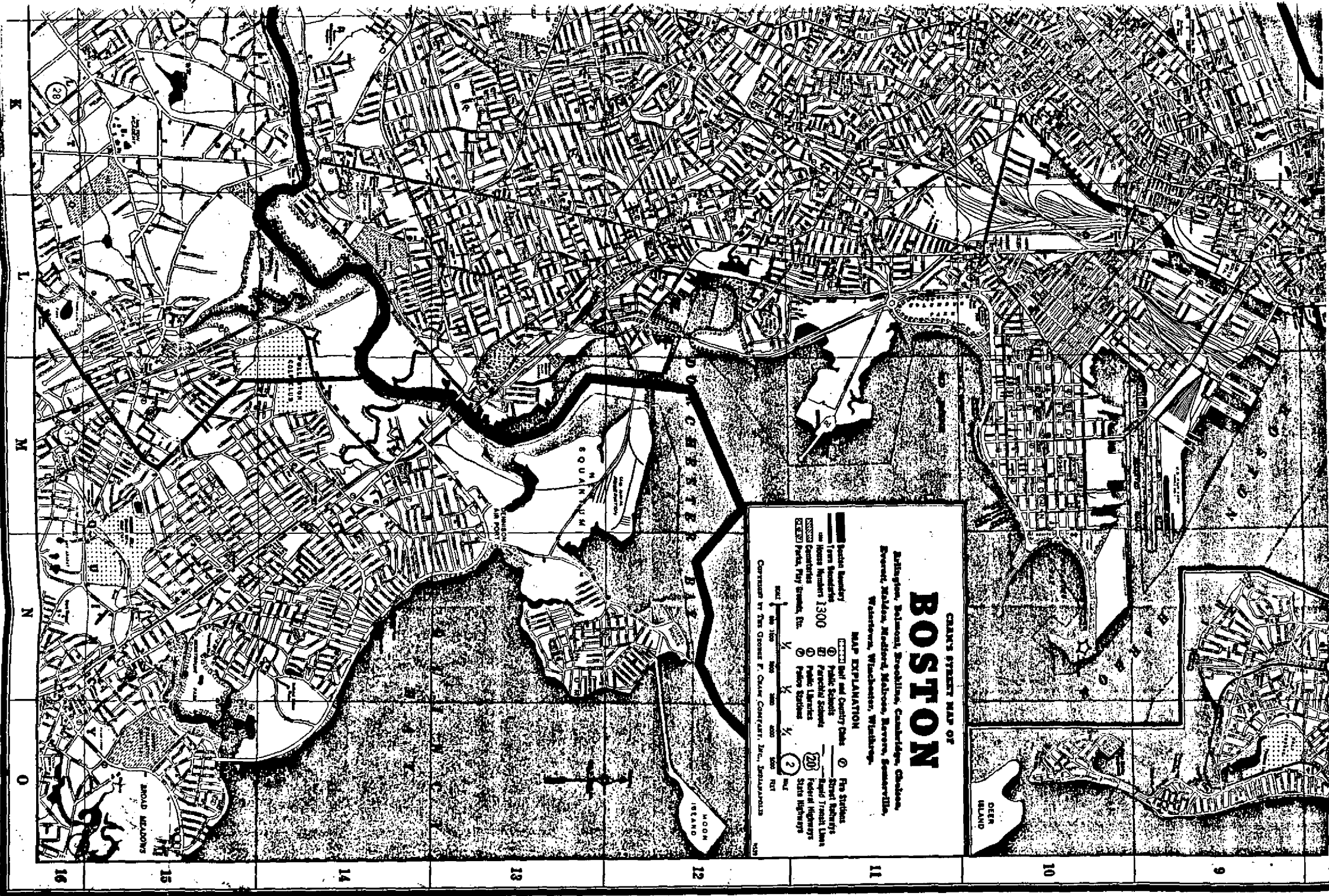












# BOSTON

**CHARLES STREET MAP OF**  
 Arlington, Belmont, Brookline, Cambridge, Chelsea,  
 Everett, Malden, Middlesex, Nahant, Revere, Somerville,  
 Waltham, Winchendon, Woburn.

**MAP EXPLANATION**

- City Boundary
- Town Boundary
- Interstate Highway 1300
- State Routes
- Public Ferry Service, Etc.
- ① Post Office
- ② Public Schools
- ③ Parochial Schools
- ④ Public Libraries
- ⑤ Public Buildings
- ⑥ Fire Station
- ⑦ City Streets
- ⑧ Street Railways
- ⑨ Rapid Transit Lines
- ⑩ Federal Highways
- ⑪ State Highways

Scale: 1 inch = 1/4 mile  
 0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900 1000 Feet

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# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

~~TOP SECRET~~

DATE: February 24, 1950

FROM : SAC, New York

SUBJECT: FOOCASE  
ESPIONAGE - R

~~TOP SECRET~~

For the information of the Albany Office there is enclosed herewith one copy of the report of SA Brenton S. Gordon, 2/22/50, Boston, entitled, "UNSUB, Wa [redacted]". The Bureau has instructed that this matter be reported under the above caption which is FOOCASE.

cc - Albany (Enc 1) Registered Mail  
- Boston

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~DEFERRED RECORDING~~

JRM:IM  
65-15136

*3/2/50  
Letter to Albany  
clarifying instructions  
E W*

Classified By *42 put-disc 5  
EW*  
Declassify on OADR  
*2/22/86*

RECORDED - 35

INDEXED - 35

*165-58805-459*  
MAR 3 1950

12

*141*  
52 MAR 6 1950

~~TOP SECRET~~

Classified by *2385 WA3/86*  
Exempt from GDS, Category *2+3*  
Date of Declassification Indefinite

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : MR. HENRICH *Henrich*

FROM : A. H. BELMONT

SUBJECT: 0 FOCASE

DATE: March 1, 1950

- Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Clegg \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Glavin \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Ladd \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Nichols \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Tracy \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Egan \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Gurnea \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Harbo \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Pennington \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Quinn Tamm \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Nease \_\_\_\_\_
- Miss Holmes \_\_\_\_\_
- Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

~~SECRET~~

In the absence of SAC Soucy and ASAC West, I spoke to Special Agent Robert Thomas, of the Boston Division, on February 28, to ascertain whether a photograph of Josef Mayer had been forwarded to the Boston Division and displayed to the Heinemans. This information was requested by Mr. Whitson by cable.

*Langston*

Special Agent Thomas advised that a teletype had been sent to the Bureau on the night of February 27, listing Mayer as one of the individuals whose photographs had been displayed to the Heinemans without identification.

*at*

*3042 part DTC*

*12/22/86*

*SEV*

RECORDED - 124

*65-58805-460*

MAR 3 1950

12

AHB:tlc

*6/*  
MAR 9 1950

Classified by *2385 WTB/jm*  
Exempt from GDS, Category \_\_\_\_\_

~~SECRET~~

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

AMSD

DATE: March 1, 1950

FROM : SAC, Albany

SUBJECT: <sup>0</sup>FOOCASE  
ESPIONAGE - R

A review of the file in the Albany Office reflects that the New York Office, which has been designated as office of origin in this case, does not have a copy of the investigative report of SA PETER F. MAXSON dated 2-17-50 at Albany covering the interview of Dr. HANS BETHE of Cornell University, under whom the subject worked at Los Alamos. Accordingly, two copies of this report are being provided with a copy of this letter to New York and additional copies of this report provided to interested offices with copies of this letter.

WFG:ATN  
65-1627

cc: New York (Encls. - 2) AMSD  
Albuquerque (Encl. - 1) AMSD  
Boston (Encls. - 2) AMSD  
Buffalo (Encl. - 1) AMSD

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/22/86 BY 3042 Jmt-DJK

RECORDED 124  
S  
EV

165-58805-461  
MAR 3 1950  
12

14  
52 MAR 6 1950

*148P/Mr. J.L.L. Chen*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAR - 1 1950

Mr. Tolson	.....
Mr. Ladd	.....
Mr. Clegg	.....
Mr. Glavin	.....
Mr. Nichols	.....
Mr. Rosen	.....
Mr. Tracy	.....
Mr. Harbo	.....
Mr. Mohr	.....
Tele. Room	.....
Mr. Nease	.....
Miss Gandy	.....

*Whitson*

TELETYPE

FBI MILWAUKEE 3-1-50 11-47 AM CST DB

DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, NEW YORK U R G E N T

DOOCASE, ESPIONAGE, RUSSIA. RE N.Y. TEL FEB. TWENTYSIX LAST.

REQUESTED SEARCH CONDUCTED MILWAUKEE, NEGATIVE RESULTS. RUC.

HOSTENY

END ACK IN ORDER PLS

WA 12-49 PM OK FBI WA LIR

NY OK FBI NYC JJM

DISC PLSV

*Search of Sec. Index re Suspect in Unit [redacted] etc TS*

Classified by *3/2 put-osc*  
Declassify on: OADR  
*12/7/86*

RECORDED - 124  
*SWZ*

*Jan [signature]*

*165-58805-462*  
MAR 3 1950  
12

*14*  
52 MAR 6 1950

RECEIVED  
MAR 6 1950

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : MR. LADD

~~SECRET~~

DATE: March 1, 1950

FROM : A. H. BELMONT

Classified by 3042 fut-DJC  
Declassify on OADR  
12/22/86

SUBJECT: FOOCASE

✓  
Clegg  
Glavin  
Nichols  
Rosen  
Tracy  
Harbo  
Mohr  
Tele. Room  
Nease  
Gandy

7/10

Mr. Lish Whitson called at 12:23 pm, March 1, to advise that the following were the contents of the four counts in the indictment against Fuchs:

"Count 1 - On a day in 1943 in the City of Birmingham for a purpose prejudicial to the safety or interest of the State communicated to a person unknown information relating to atomic research which was calculated to be or might have been, or was intended to be directly or indirectly useful to an enemy.

*Palmer*  
*Hyman*  
*Whitson*

"Count 2 - On a day unknown between 31st December, 1943 and 1st August, 1944, being a British subject in the City of New York in the United States of America, committed a similar offense.

*Josephson*

"Count 3 - On a day unknown in February, 1945, being a British subject at Boston, Massachusetts, in the United States of America, committed a similar offense.

"Count 4 - On a day in 1947 in Berkshire committed a similar offense."



b1

ab

~~SECRET~~

I advised Mr. Whitson that he should give priority to that information which is also being transmitted by the British to other agencies in order that the Bureau will be in possession of it immediately.

u

I inquired of Mr. Whitson whether he had made arrangements to interview Fuchs. He replied that as he had informed the Bureau, it was not possible for him to interview Fuchs unless Fuchs expressed the desire for the interview. He is following up on this.

RECORDED - 35

65-58805-463

*This is as I thought it would be.*

AHB:tlo:dbb

50 MAR 6 1950

Classified by 2355  
Exempt from automatic  
Date of Declassification Indefinite

~~SECRET~~